

BRIEF CURRICULUM VITAE

Jerome C. Wakefield, PhD, DSW, MA, MSW, BA

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION: validity of psychiatric diagnosis; history and philosophy of psychiatry; Freud studies; conceptual foundations of social work; psychiatric epidemiology of depression; integrative psychotherapy theory; philosophy of medicine; evolutionary psychiatry; philosophy of mind.

ScholarGPS Highly Ranked Scholar—Lifetime, ranked #14 of all scientists worldwide in the area of "mental disorder," May 2024.

H-Index (google scholar): 61

Scholarly influence: Rated in the top ¼ of 1% of all scientists worldwide by the Stanford-Elsevier August 2021 "Updated science-wide author databases of standardized citation indicators"

CURRENT/RECENT APPOINTMENTS

University Professor, New York University (NYU), 2003-present.

Professor, Silver School of Social Work, NYU, 2003-present.

Professor of the Conceptual Foundations of Psychiatry, NYU School of Medicine (2007-2019).

Affiliated Faculty, Philosophy Department, NYU.

Associate Faculty, NYU School of Global Public Health.

Affiliated Faculty, NYU Center for Bioethics.

Affiliated Faculty, NYU Center for Ancient Studies .

Honorary Faculty, Psychoanalytic Association of New York Affiliated with NYU Medical Center.

Director, NYU Clinical Theory in Paris Program. (2009-2012).

Chair, Dean's Search Committees, 2007-2008, 2016-2017

Lecturer, Department of Psychiatry, Biometrics Unit, Division of Clinical Phenomenology, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons. (1998-2013)

Research faculty, InSPIRES (Institute for Social and Psychiatric Initiatives: Research, Education, Service), Bellevue Hospital/NYU Psychiatry Department (2007-2019)

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Ph.D., Philosophy, University of California at Berkeley, May 2001. Chair, John Searle: *Do unconscious mental states exist?: Freud, Searle, and the conceptual foundations of cognitive science*. Other Mentors: Hubert Dreyfus, Michel Foucault, Paul Feyerabend, Michael Scriven, Gregory Vlastos.

NIMH Postdoctoral Research Traineeship in Mental Health Services Research, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, 1990-93. Sponsor: David Mechanic.

Postdoctoral Fellow in Cognitive Science, Institute for Cognitive Studies, University of California at Berkeley, fall 1987. Sloan Foundation grant. Sponsor: John Searle.

Postdoctoral Fellow, Pembroke Center for Teaching and Research on Women, Brown University, 1984-85. History of concepts of sexual disorder.

D.S.W., School of Social Welfare, Univ. of California, Berkeley, June 1984. Thesis: *Psychosexual disorders: Studies in the role of psychotherapeutic ideology in diagnosis and treatment*. Co-

Chairs: Eileen Gambrill, William Runyan.
 M.A., Mathematics (Logic & Methodology of Science Program, Chair: Alfred Tarski), Univ. of California, Berkeley, Dec. 1978. Thesis: *Evolution of the theory of proportions in ancient Greek mathematics*.
 NIMH Predoctoral Research Traineeship, Human Development Program, Langley Porter Neuropsychiatric Institute, San Francisco Medical Center, 1974-76.
 M.S.W., Clinical Social Work, University of California at Berkeley, June 1974.
 Graduate Study, History and Philosophy of Science, Princeton University, 1969-1970: Passed
 End-of-Year “Great Philosopher” Oral Exam on Bertrand Russell, administered by Carl Hempel.
 B.A. Philosophy, psychology, mathematics. Queens College of C.U.N.Y., 1969. Honors Program.

Representative Honors

- *The Loss of Sadness* was named **Best Psychology Book of the Year (2007)** by the Professional and Scholarly Publishing Division of the Association of American Publishers.
- The American Sociological Association named *The Loss of Sadness* the best book of the year in evolution and sociology (2008).
- **Four conferences held in Paris in honor of four aspects of my work**—philosophy of psychopathology, validity of psychiatric diagnosis, psychiatric epidemiology, and Freud studies (2010-2011).
- The American Sociological Association named *All We Have to Fear* the best book of the year in evolution and sociology (2012).
- **Contemporary Sociology** named “*Loss of Sadness*” **one of the 7 best books in sociology of mental health of the past decade (2013)**.
- Named “one of the 100 most influential social work faculty” (Thyer et al., 2019).
- **Elected a Fellow of the American Academy of Social Work and Social Welfare (2019)**.
- Elected a member of the Rapaport-Klein Study Group in Ego Psychology.
- NYU Global Research Institute Fellowship Award to pursue research at NYU Paris, 2019.
- NYU Global Research Institute Fellowship Award to pursue research at NYU Florence, 2023.
- NYU Global Research Institute Fellowship Award to pursue research at NYU Athens, 2024

RECENT INTERVIEWS AND PRESS MENTIONS:

Website interviews: Vice; Fast Company; Undark Magazine; Lovepost; Giddy.
 Interview on “Psychiatry and Clinical Theory” by Ricardo Lopez, Spain, for “The Dissenter” UTube Channel; <https://podcasters.spotify.com/pod/show/thedissenter/episodes/754-Jerome-Wakefield-What-is-a-Mental-Disorder--Depression--and-Anxiety-e1ri9ci>
 Interview on the concept of “distress” in psychiatric diagnosis, by Astrid Chevance, Paris, for the Methods Team of the Center for Research in Epidemiology and Statistics, Hôpital Hôtel-Dieu (Université Paris-Cité, Paris).
 Interview on my “harmful dysfunction analysis” of medical disorder by Adam Hunt, Zurich, for the ‘Evolving Psychiatry’ podcast. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8FIPn2GvIyI>
 Webinar, Interviewer: I interviewed Morris Eagle on his book on Subjective Experience as part of an Italian series of psychoanalytic dialogues, *Stilema*, which can be found in English at: [www.youtube.com/watch?v= PO7howleXE](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PO7howleXE)
 October 8, 2023. Italian newspaper article: Three-page newspaper article heavily citing me on how to recognize clinical depression versus normal sadness: Chiarra Bidoli and Danillo di Diodoro, “Depressione o solo tristezza?” In *Corriere della Sera* (leading nationally distributed Italian newspaper), pp. 49-51. Online version: https://www.corriere.it/salute/23_ottobre_09/come-distinguere-depressione-tristezza-747e57f4-6390-11ee-a93d-90604c651c50.shtml
 December 13, 2023. Interviewed online by Bruce Wampold for his Podcast/Webinar series “Making Therapy Better.”
 February 4, 2024. Italian newspaper article in *Corriere della Sera* (leading nationally distributed Italian newspaper) on my critique of Freud’s theory of the Oedipus complex: pp. 45-47. Il Complesso di

Edipo esiste davvero? https://www.corriere.it/salute/neuroscienze/24_febbraio_04/complesso-edipo-772f1e46-bf68-11ee-ab57-a18db383c7ca.shtml
 June 8, 2024. Interviewed by Kristen Martin for an article on Prolonged Grief Disorder in Harper's Magazine.

MOST RECENT KEYNOTES AND TALKS

- May 11, 2024: "Rethinking Freud: The Harm Done by the Theory of the Oedipus Complex." Webinar on Freud's Oedipal theory. Kairos Gestalt Institute of Italy. (online)
- KEYNOTE: May 10, 2024: "Validation of Major Depression Diagnostic Criteria for Community Studies: Psychiatric Epidemiology's Original Sins." 11th International Philosophy of Medicine Roundtable, Hosted by Centre for Philosophy of Epidemiology, Medicine, and Public Health (CPEMPH), Jointly supported by the Institute for Medical Humanities, Durham University and Faculty of Humanities, University of Johannesburg (online).
- "The Loss of Sadness and the Pathologization of Grief: Are We Medicaizing Normal Human Emotion?" Webinar delivered to the Evolutionary Psychiatry Section of the World Psychiatric Association, March 28, 2024 (Online).
- "Morris Eagle and the Clash between Psychoanalysis and Philosophy." Paper delivered at the inaugural Morris Eagle Lecture conference, New Center for Psychoanalysis, Los Angeles, March 23, 2024. (Online)
- "The special challenges of psychiatric diagnosis: Meaning, context, and the complexity of human emotion." November 11, 2023, presented to: Séminaire International D'humanités Médicales: L'art De Guérir: Philosophie Médecine Littérature (International Seminar of Medical Humanities: The Art of Healing: Philosophy, Medicine, Literature), Department of Philosophy, Saint-Joseph University of Beirut. (Online)
- KEYNOTE: "Boorse's Biostatistical Account of Pathology vs. Wakefield's Harmful Dysfunction Account of Disorder." October 2023 Conference, Romanell Center for Clinical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine, SUNY Buffalo, September 29, 2023. (in person)
- KEYNOTE: "Bob Spitzer's Attempts to Define Mental Disorder and the Depathologization of Homosexuality." October 2023 Conference, Romanell Center for Clinical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine, SUNY Buffalo, September 30, 2023. (in person)
- "The Loss of Sadness and the Pathologizing of Grief: Are We Overly Pathologizing Normal Human Emotions?" Workshop presented to psychiatrists and psychoanalysts of the Associazione culturale Psicoterapia e Scienze Umane, Bologna, Italy. April 22, 2023. (in person)
- KEYNOTE: "The Loss of Sadness and the Pathologization of Grief: Challenges at the Intersection of Conceptual Analysis and Psychiatric Epidemiology." Keynote address to the Philosophy in Biology and Medicine annual conference, Pittsburgh, PA, November 13, 2022. (in person)
- "Diagnostic Reform: De-diagnosing," presented at the Center for Public Service Psychiatry in conjunction with the American Association for Community Psychiatry, Western Psychiatric Hospital, University of Pennsylvania Medical Center, Pittsburgh, PA, November 3, 2022. (Online)

ADDITIONAL ENDOWED LECTURES AND KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

- KEYNOTE: "The Loss of Sadness and the Pathologization of Grief: Challenges at the Intersection of Conceptual Analysis and Psychiatric Epidemiology." Philosophy in Biology and Medicine annual conference, Pittsburgh, PA, November 13, 2022.
- ENDOWED LECTURE: Invited Robert Spitzer Memorial Lecture and Grand Rounds at Columbia University Department of Psychiatry and New York State Psychiatric Institute, December 19, 2018.
- KEYNOTE: "Has Addiction been Hijacked by the Hijack Hypothesis?" Invited Keynote Address to The Nature of Addiction Workshop, Department of Philosophy, Center of Human Values, Princeton Univ. Sept. 28, 2018.
- KEYNOTE. "Addiction and the Concept of Disorder." Invited Keynote Address to the annual conference of the Romanell Center for Clinical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine at State University of

New York at Buffalo, July 29, 2018.

KEYNOTE: "Taxonomizing DSM-5: Health, Psychological Justice, and Virtue as Organizing Values of Psychiatry." Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Louisville KY, March 11, 2016.

INVITED TALK AT NIMH: "Conceptual and ethical issues in the definition, classification, and diagnosis of psychiatric disorders" Invited presentation to the NIMH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland. April 13, 2016.

ENDOWED LECTURE: "Is Psychiatry Misdiagnosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?: The DSM-5 Debate Over the Bereavement Exclusion and What the Latest Research Reveals." Endowed Lecture: Rhoda Sarnat Lecture, 2015. School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, October 22, 2015.

KEYNOTE: "Psychiatric Diagnosis and Social Justice: DSM-5 Changes in Child Diagnosis and Their Social, Policy, and Forensic Implications." DSW Program Orientation, NYU Silver School, August 28, 2015.

KEYNOTE: "Grief and Pathology." The Bioethics and the Philosophy of Medicine Program, SUNY Buffalo Philosophy Dept., Aug. 1, 2015.

KEYNOTE: "The Biostatistical Theory Versus the Harmful Dysfunction Analysis, Part 2." At a conference on Bioethics and the Philosophy of Medicine, SUNY Buffalo Philosophy Dept., July 31, 2015.

ENDOWED LECTURE: "DSM-5 Changes in Child Diagnosis: Social, Policy, and Forensic Implications." Endowed Lecture: The Davis Lecture in Health Administration, Center for Health Administration Studies, School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, April 28, 2015.

KEYNOTE. "Classification, Syndromal Criteria, and the Concept of Disorder: Challenges to Validity." SRP: Society for Research on Psychopathology, Seattle, October 8 2010.

KEYNOTE: "Depression is Just Another Name for Suffering: in the Affirmative" Debate before the Psychiatric Society of Virginia. Roanoke, Virginia, September 26, 2009.

KEYNOTE: Canadian Bioethics Association annual conference, "The Loss Of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing a Normal Emotion as a Mental Disorder?" Hamilton, Ontario. June 12, 2009.

KEYNOTE: New York State Society for Clinical Social Work annual conference, "The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness Being Mislabeled As Depressive Disorder?" New York, NY. May 2, 2009.

ENDOWED LECTURE: The Lindemann Lecture in Human Development, The Gordon F. Derner Institute for Advanced Psychological Studies, Adelphi University: "Are We Misdiagnosing Normal Human Emotion as Clinical Depression?" Garden City, NY. March 11, 2009.

KEYNOTE: "Freud and Cognitive Science: From Cognitive Science to Conative Science." Conference on "The Place and Play of Theory in Social Work" at the University of Chicago (Festschrift conference in honor of Sharon Berlin.) May 11, 2007.

KEYNOTE: "Values and the Validity of Psychiatric Diagnostic Criteria: Devalued Versus Disordered Conditions of Adolescence and Childhood." Invited keynote address presented to the Conference on Values in Psychiatric Nosology, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, Texas, December 4, 1997.

PREVIOUS TENURED/TENURE TRACK ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Rutgers University (Distinguished Professor II) (1993-2003)

Columbia University (1988-1993)

University of Chicago (1985-1988)

COURSES TAUGHT

Postdoctoral: Unconscious Mental States: Psychoanalysis and Philosophy of Mind.

Doctoral: Philosophy of Science and Knowledge Development; Interdisciplinary Workshop on Theory and Practice; Theories of Interpretation; Theory Development in Direct Social Work Practice; Current Perspectives in Direct Practice Theory; Comparative Personality Theories I & II.

Masters: Critical Analysis of Psychotherapy Theories; Depression: Conceptual and Clinical Controversies; Sex and Death in Paris: International Perspectives on Depression, Bereavement, and Sexual Paraphilias (Clinical Theory in Paris Program); International Perspectives on Depression, Mental Disorder, and Psychiatric Epidemiology (Clinical Theory in Paris Program); Psychoanalytic Theory I and II; Advanced Direct Clinical Practice I and II; Philosophy of Social Work; Advanced Research Methods.

Undergraduate: Socrates and the Foundations of Psychotherapy; Plato and Freud on Love and Sexuality; The Nature of Altruism; Theories of Sexuality; Philosophical Foundations of Psychotherapy; Introduction to Philosophy; Symbolic Logic.

Teaching Assistant in Undergraduate Courses: Philosophy of Science (Feyerabend); Philosophy of Mind (Searle); Theories of Human Action (Davidson); Foucault (Dreyfus); Logic (Craig); Logic (Chihara); Theory of Knowledge (Feyerabend); Moral Reasoning (Scriven); Philosophical Theories (Matson); Psychosocial and Ethical Aspects of Nursing; Calculus for Physics and Engineering; Mathematics for Liberal Arts Students; Calculus for Social and Biological Science Majors; Foundations of Mathematics for Secondary School Teachers.

PEER REVIEWER (Selected Journals)

Philosophy: *Philosophy of Medicine; Analysis; Journal of Medicine and Philosophy; Philosophy of Science; British Journal for the Philosophy of Science; Ancient Philosophy; Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology.*

Psychiatry: *American Journal of Psychiatry; Archives of General Psychiatry; Frontiers in Psychiatry; Psychological Medicine; BMC Psychiatry; British Journal of Psychiatry; Journal of Affective Disorders.*

Psychology: *American Psychologist; Journal of Abnormal Psychology; Psychological Review; Psychological Bulletin; Behavioral and Brain Sciences.*

Social Work: *Social Service Review, Research on Social Work Practice, Clinical Social Work Journal.*

EDITORIAL AND ADVISORY BOARDS (*=Current)

*Editorial Board, *Philosophy of Medicine*

*Editorial Board, *Evolutionary Psychology*

*Editorial Board, *Evolutionary Psychological Science*

*Editorial Board, *Psychoanalysis and the Human Sciences (Psicoterapia e scienze umane)*

Editorial Board, *Research on Social Work Practice*

Editorial Board, *Clinical Social Work Journal*

*National Advisory Board, Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration

*External Advisory Board, Center for Evolutionary Psychological Science, Oakland University

Research Education Committee, American Psychoanalytic Association

Advisory Board, NYU Humanities Initiative

Advisory Board, NYU Center for Bioethics

BOOKS

Wakefield, J. C. (in press). *Foucault versus Freud: Oedipal theory and the deployment of sexuality*. New York: Routledge.

Wakefield, J. C. (2023). *Freud's argument for the Oedipus complex: A philosophy of science analysis of the case of Little Hans*. New York: Routledge.

Wakefield, J. C. (2023). *Attachment, sexuality, power: Oedipal theory as regulator of family affection in Freud's case of Little Hans*. New York: Routledge.

[Review of above two books in *International Forum of Psychoanalysis* by Carlo Bonomi:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/eprint/9VKHSTTAINKESIFWBW2I/full?target=10.1080/0803706X.2023.2273784>]

Faucher, L., & Forest, D. (Eds.) (2021). *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics*.

Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, Philosophical Psychopathology Series. (NOTE: This is a book of critical essays on my work by 13 philosophers and my 15 full-length responses, listed below.)

[Review of *Defining Mental Disorder* in *Philosophy of Medicine* by Harriet Fagerberg: <http://philsci-archive.pitt.edu/22377/1/Fagerberg-Final.pdf>]

Wakefield, J. C. (2018). *Freud and philosophy of mind, volume 1: Reconstructing the argument for unconscious mental states*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.

[Review of *Freud and Philosophy of Mind* by C. Iscan in *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*: <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/00030651221087675>

Wakefield, J. C., & Demazeux, S. (Eds.). (2016). *Sadness or depression?: International perspectives on the depression epidemic and its meaning*. Springer Philosophy and Theory of the Life Sciences Series.

Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2012). *All we have to fear: Psychiatry's transformation of natural anxieties into mental disorders*. New York: Oxford University Press. Named best book of the year in evolution and sociology by the American Sociological Association.

Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007) *The loss of sadness: How psychiatry transformed normal sorrow into depressive disorder*. New York: Oxford University Press. NOTE: *Loss of Sadness* has been translated into French, German, Italian, Turkish, Japanese, Swedish, Portuguese, and Chinese.

SELECTED SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS (over 300 total) (*=peer-reviewed journal article)

- *Amendola, S., Hengartner, M. P., & Wakefield, J. C. (Under review). The Harmful Dysfunction Analysis applied to the concept of behavioural addiction: A secondary analysis of data from the Health Behaviour in School-aged Children 2018. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*.
- *Gauld, C., Wakefield, J.C., & Micoulaud-Franchi, J-A. (Under review). Proposing a definition for sleep disorders: An epistemological review. *Sleep Medicine Reviews*.
- Wakefield, J. C. (in press). Social constructivist perspectives on sleep disorders and their nosology. In J. Dzierzewski, D. Kay, S. Aton, & S. Badr (Eds.), *The Cambridge handbook of sleep theories and models*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Horwitz, A. V., Lorenzo-Luaces, L., & Wakefield, J. C. (in press). Historical perspectives on depression. *American Psychological Association Handbook of Depression*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association Press.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2024). R. Spitzer and the depathologization of homosexuality: Some considerations on the 50th anniversary. *World Psychiatry*, 23(2), 285-286.
- Wakefield, J. C., & Conrad, J. C. (2024). The harmful dysfunction analysis: An evolutionary approach to emotional disorders. In T. Shackelford & L. Al-Shawaf (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of evolution and the emotions* (pp. 1085-1108). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Conrad, J. A., & Wakefield, J. C. (2024). Rethinking the neurodiversity debate from a harmless dysfunction perspective: The implications of DSM category evolutionary heterogeneity. In T. Shackelford & L. Al-Shawaf (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of evolution and the emotions* (pp. 1238-1261). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2024). Mental disorders as genuine medical disorders. In T. Schramme & M. Walker (Eds.), *Handbook of the Philosophy of Medicine, Second Edition*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2024). Como NÃO escapar da Síndrome de Grünbaum: uma crítica à “nova visão” da psicanálise. In V. O. Carvalho & M. G. Ferretti (Eds.), *A cientificidade da psicanálise: Novos velhos horizontes (The scientificity of psychoanalysis: New horizons)* (pp. 91-114). Sao Paulo, Brazil: Blucher Publishers.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2023). Alcune riflessioni sulla nuova diagnosi del DSM-5-TR di “Disturbo da lutto prolungato”. *Psicoterapia e Scienze Umane (Psychotherapy and the Human Sciences, pub. In Italian)*, 57(4), 563-584.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2023). Anti-Oedipus from philosophy of science and Foucauldian knowledge-power perspectives. *In Analysis: Transdisciplinary Journal of Psychoanalysis and Science*, 7 (100378), 1-7.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2023). L'anti-Oedipe du point de vue de la philosophie des sciences et des perspectives foucaaldiennes du savoir-pouvoir. *In Analysis: Revue Transdisciplinaire de Psychanalyse et Sciences*, 7 (100372), pp. 1-9.
- *Wakefield J. C. (2023). L'anti-Edipo dalla prospettiva della filosofia della scienza e da quella foucaultiana

- del sapere-potere. *Psicoterapia e Scienze Umane (Psychotherapy and the Human Sciences, pub. In Italian)*, 57(2), 187-212.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2023). The promise of evolutionary psychiatry. *World Psychiatry*, 22(2), 173-174.
- *Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2023). The two sides of depression: Medical and social. *Daedalus, Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences*, 152 (4), 212-227.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2023). Review of Tse & Haslam, "What is a mental disorder: Evaluating the lay concept of mental ill health in the United States." *BMC Psychiatry*, April 3, 2023. Access at https://static-content.springer.com/openpeerreview/art%3A10.1186%2Fs12888-023-04680-5/12888_2023_4680_ReviewerReport_V1_R1.pdf
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2022). Klerman's "credo" reconsidered: Neo-Kraepelinianism, Spitzer's views, and what we can learn from the past. *World Psychiatry*, 21, 4-25. Available open access at: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/wps.20942>
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2022). Can one and the same instance of grief be both normal and disordered? *Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology*, 28(4), 341-346.
- Wakefield, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2021). The harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder: Implications for the social sciences and management practice. In C. Neesham, M. Reihlen, & D. Schoeneborn (Eds.), *Handbook of philosophy of management. Handbooks in philosophy* (pp. 309-332). New York: Springer.
- NOTE: The following 15 publications are my chapter contributions to: L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.) (2021). *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics*. Philosophical Psychopathology Series. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. Available open access at: <https://direct.mit.edu/books/book/5015/Defining-Mental-DisorderJerome-Wakefield-and-His>
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Introduction, acknowledgments, and caveats. (pp. xxix-xxxii)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). From Ribot and Dupre to Spitzer and RDoC, does the harmful dysfunction analysis possess historical explanatory power?: Reply to Steeves Demazeux. (pp. 27-46)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do the empirical facts support the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Luc Faucher. (pp. 71-96)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do clinicians understand the harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder?: Reply to Leen de Vreese. (pp. 109-122)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Quinian qualms, or does psychiatry really need the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Harold Kincaid. (pp. 133-156)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Can a non-essentialist neo-empiricist analysis of mental disorder replace the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Peter Zachar. (pp. 177-198)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Is the harmful dysfunction analysis descriptive or stipulative, and is the HDA or BST the better naturalist account of dysfunction?: Reply to Mael Lemoine. (pp. 213-250)

- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Can causal role functions yield objective judgments of medical dysfunction and replace the harmful dysfunction analysis's evolutionary component?: Reply to Dominic Murphy. (pp. 267-316)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do the works of Carl Craver or Marcel Weber explain how causal role functions can provide objective medical judgments of dysfunction?: Supplementary reply to Dominic Murphy. (pp. 317-334)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Does developmental plasticity pose a challenge to the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Justin Garson. (pp. 353-384)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Biological function hierarchies and indeterminacy of dysfunction: Supplementary reply to Justin Garson. (pp. 385-396)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Are cognitive neuroscience and the harmful dysfunction analysis competitors or allies?: Reply to Philip Gerrans. (pp. 415-432)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do the challenges of autism and neurodiversity pose an objection to the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Denis Forest. (449-468)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Is indeterminacy of biological function an objection to the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Tim Thornton. (pp. 485-494)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Can the harmful dysfunction analysis distinguish problematic normal variation from disorder?: Reply to Andreas de Block and Jonathan Sholl. (pp. 511-536)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Must social values play a role in the harm component of the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Rachel Cooper. (pp. 553-576)
- Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Are there naturally selected disorders? Supplementary reply to Rachel Cooper. (pp. 577-592)
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2020). Addiction from the harmful dysfunction perspective: How there can be a mental disorder in a normal brain. *Behavioural Brain Research*, 389, 112665.
- *Wakefield, J. C., Baer, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2020). Levels of meaning and the need for psychotherapy integration. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 48, 236-256.
- Wakefield, J. C., Wasserman, D. T., & Conrad, J. A. (2020). Neurodiversity, autism, and psychiatric disability: The harmful dysfunction perspective. In D. T. Wasserman & A. Cureton (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of philosophy and disability* (pp. 501-521). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2020). Harm as a necessary component of the concept of medical disorder: Reply to Muckler and Taylor. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 45, 350-370.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2019). Does the harm component of the harmful dysfunction analysis need rethinking?: Reply to Powell and Scarffe. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 45(9), 594-596.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2019). The harmful dysfunction analysis of addiction: Normal brains and abnormal states of mind. In H. Pickard & S. H. Ahmed (Eds.), *The Routledge handbook of philosophy and science of addiction* (pp. 90-101). New York: Routledge.
- Wakefield, J. C., Lorenzo-Luaces, L., & Lee, J. J. (2017). Taking people as they are: Evolutionary

- psychopathology, uncomplicated depression, and normal versus disordered sadness. In T. K. Shackleford & V. Zeigler-Hill (Eds.), *The evolution of psychopathology* (pp. 37-72). Springer.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2017). Severity of complicated versus uncomplicated subthreshold depression: New evidence on the “Monotonicity Thesis” from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 212*, 101-109.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Addiction and the concept of disorder, Part 2: Is every mental disorder a brain disorder? *Neuroethics, 10*(1), 55-67.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Addiction and the concept of disorder, Part 1: Why addiction is a medical disorder. *Neuroethics, 10*(1), 39-53.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Concept representation in the child: What did Little Hans mean by 'widdler'? *Psychoanalytic Psychology, 34*(3), 352-360.
- Horwitz, A. V., Wakefield, J. C., & Lorenzo-Luaces, L. (2017). History of depression. In R. J. DeRubeis & D. R. Strunk (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of mood disorders* (pp. 11-23). New York: Oxford Press.
- Wakefield, J. C., Horwitz, A. V., & Lorenzo-Luaces, L. (2017). Uncomplicated depression as normal sadness: Rethinking the boundary between normal and disordered depression. In R. J. DeRubeis & D. R. Strunk (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of mood disorders* (pp. 83-94). New York: Oxford Press.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2017). Symptom quality versus quantity in judging prognosis: Using NESARC predictive validators to locate uncomplicated major depression on the number-of-symptoms severity continuum. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 208*, 325-329.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Mental disorders as genuine medical conditions. In T. Schramme & S. Edwards (Eds.), *Handbook of the Philosophy of Medicine, Volume 1* (pp. 65-82). Dordrecht: Springer.
- *Nagel, T., ..., Wakefield, J. C. (2016). An exchange with Thomas Nagel: The mind-body problem and psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 64*(2), 389-403.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2016). Diagnostic issues and controversies in DSM-5: Return of the false positives problem. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology, 12*, 105-132.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2016). Against utility. *World Psychiatry, 15*(1), 33-35.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2016). The concepts of biological function and dysfunction: Toward a conceptual foundation for evolutionary psychopathology. In D. Buss (Ed.), *Handbook of evolutionary psychology, second edition* (vol. 2)(pp. 988-1006). New York: Oxford Press.
- Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. V. (2016). Psychiatry’s continuing expansion of depressive disorder. In Wakefield, J. C., & Demazeux, S. (Eds.), *Sadness or depression?: International perspectives on the depression epidemic and its meaning* (pp.173-204).
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2016). Feelings of worthlessness during a single complicated major depressive episode predict post-remission suicide attempt. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 133*(4), 257-265.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2015). Psychological justice: DSM-5, false positive diagnosis, and fair equality of opportunity. *Public Affairs Quarterly, 29*, 32-75.

- *Wakefield, J. C. (2015). DSM-5 substance use disorder: How conceptual missteps weakened the foundations of the addictive disorders field. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *132*(5), 327-34.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2015). The loss of grief: Science and pseudoscience in the debate over DSM-5's elimination of the bereavement exclusion. In S. Demazeux & P. Singy (Eds.), *The DSM-5 in perspective: Philosophical reflections on the psychiatric bible* (pp. 157-178). New York: Springer.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2015). The harmful dysfunction model of alcohol use disorder: revised criteria to improve the validity of diagnosis and prevalence estimates. *Addiction*, *110*(6), 931-942.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2015). DSM-5, psychiatric epidemiology, and the false positives problem. *Epidemiology and Psychiatric Science*, *24*(3), 188-196.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2014). The biostatistical theory versus the harmful dysfunction analysis, part 1: Is part-dysfunction sufficient for medical disorder? *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, *39*(6), 648-682.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). Uncomplicated depression, suicide attempt, and the DSM-5 bereavement-exclusion debate: An empirical evaluation. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *24*(1), 37-49.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). Uncomplicated depression is normal, not depressive disorder: Further evidence from the NESARC. *World Psychiatry*, *13*(3), 317-319.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). Predictive validation of single-episode uncomplicated depression as a benign subtype of unipolar major depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *129*, 445-457.
- *First, M. B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2013). Diagnostic criteria as dysfunction indicators: Bridging the chasm between the definition of mental disorder and diagnostic criteria for specific disorders. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *58*(12), 663-669.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2013). Diagnostic validity and the definition of mental disorder: A program for conceptually advancing psychiatry. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *58*(12), 653-655.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2013). The importance and limits of harm in identifying mental disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *58*(11), 618-621.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2013). Clarifying the boundary between normality and disorder: A fundamental conceptual challenge for psychiatry. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *58*(11), 603-605.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013a). Normal vs. disordered bereavement-related depression: are the differences real or tautological? *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *127*, 159-168.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013b). Can the DSM's major depression bereavement exclusion be validly extended to other stressors?: Evidence from the NCS. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *128*, 294-305.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013c). Study data support the validity of the major depression bereavement exclusion. (letter). *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, *74*(7), 741.

- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013*d*). When does depression become a disorder? Using recurrence rates to evaluate the validity of proposed changes in major depression diagnostic thresholds. *World Psychiatry*, 12, 44-52.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2013). The DSM-5 debate over the bereavement exclusion: Psychiatric diagnosis and the future of empirically supported practice. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 33, 825-845.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5 grief scorecard: Assessment and outcomes of proposals to pathologize grief. *World Psychiatry*, 12(2), 171-173.
- * Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Should prolonged grief be reclassified as a mental disorder in DSM-5?: Reconsidering the empirical and conceptual arguments for proposed grief disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 200, 499-511.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2012). Recurrence of bereavement-related depression: Evidence for the validity of the DSM-IV bereavement exclusion from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 200, 480-485.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2012). Validity of the bereavement exclusion to major depression: Does the evidence support the proposed elimination of the exclusion in DSM-5? *World Psychiatry*, 11, 3-11.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2012). Fallacious reasoning in the argument to eliminate the major depression bereavement exclusion in DSM-5. *World Psychiatry*, 11, 204-205.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2012). Placing symptoms in context: The role of contextual criteria in reducing false positives in DSM diagnosis. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 53, 130-139.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2012). Beyond reactive versus endogenous: Should uncomplicated stress-triggered depression be excluded from major depression diagnosis?: A review of the evidence. *Minerva Psichiatrica (Italy)*, 53, 251-276.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2012). The DSM-5's proposed new categories of sexual disorder: The problem of false positives in sexual diagnosis. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 40, 213-223.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2012). DSM-5: Proposed changes to depressive disorders. *Current Medical Research & Opinion*, 28, 1-9.
- Sartorius, N., Levav, I., Wakefield, J. C., & Weiss, M. G. (2012). Public Health and the classification of mental disorders: Introduction. In S. Saxena, P. Esparza, D. A. Regier, B. Saraceno, & N. Sartorius, Public health aspects of diagnosis and classification of mental and behavioral disorders: Refining the research agenda for DSM-5 and ICD-11. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Der Begriff der psychischen Störung: An der Grenze zwischen biologischen Tatsachen und gesellschaftlichen Werten. In T. Schramme (Ed.), *Krankheitstheorie (Theories of Disease)* (pp. 239-262). Berlin, Germany: Suhrkamp Verlag.
- Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Le concept de trouble mental. A la frontière entre faits biologiques et valeurs sociales. In Giroux, E., & Lemoine, M. (eds.), *Philosophie de la Médecine: Santé, Maladie Pathologie* (pp. 127-176). Paris: J. Vrin.

- *Wakefield, J. C. (2011). DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria for sexual paraphilias: Tensions between diagnostic validity and forensic utility. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 34, 195-209.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Chiche, S. (2011). Jerome C. Wakefield: Classification des troubles mentaux: Faut-il brûler le DSM? Pour une critique du DSM (article in the form of interview). *Le Cercle Psy: Le journal de toutes les psychologies*, December 2011, 66-73. (pub. in French).
- Wakefield, J. C. (2011). Darwin, functional explanation, and the philosophy of psychiatry. In P. R. Adriaens & A. De Block (Eds.) *Maladapting minds: Philosophy, psychiatry, and evolutionary theory* (pp. 143-172). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2011). Should uncomplicated bereavement-related depression be reclassified as a disorder in DSM-5?: Response to Kenneth S. Kendler's statement on the DSM-5 website defending the proposal to eliminate the bereavement exclusion. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 199, 203-208.
- *Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2011). Relation between duration and severity in bereavement-related depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 124(6), 487-494.
- *Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2011). Did narrowing the major depression bereavement exclusion from DSM-III-R to DSM-IV increase validity?: Evidence from the NCS. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 199, 66-73.
- *Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2010). Does the DSM-IV clinical significance criterion for major depression reduce false positives?: Evidence from the NCS-R. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 298-304.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2009) Mental disorder and moral responsibility: Disorders of personhood as harmful dysfunctions, with special reference to alcoholism. *Philosophy, Psychiatry and Psychology*, 16, 91-99.
- *Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., First, M. B., & Horwitz, A. V. (2009). The importance of the main effect, even within an interaction model: On expanding the bereavement exclusion for major depression. *The American Journal of Psychiatry* (Letter to the Editor), 166, 491-492.
- *Wakefield, J. (2008). Little Hans and the thought police: The "Policeman Fantasies" as the first supervisory transference fantasies. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 89, 71-88.
- *Wakefield, J. (2007). Is behaviorism becoming a pseudoscience?: Replies to Drs. Wyatt, Midkiff and Wong. *Behavior and Social Issues*, 16, 170-189.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Why psychology needs conceptual analysts: Wachtel's "Discontents" revisited. *Applied & Preventive Psychology*, 12, 39-43.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Attachment and sibling rivalry in Little Hans: The 'phantasy of the two giraffes' reconsidered. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 55, 821-849.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Little Hans and attachment theory: Bowlby's hypothesis reconsidered in light of new evidence from the Freud Archives. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*. 62, 61-91.
- *Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Action potentials and representationality: Reply to Dr. Cali's

- commentary. *Gestalt Theory - An International Multidisciplinary Journal*, 29, 173-175.
- *Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Gestalt psychology and the mirror neuron discovery. *Gestalt Theory - An International Multidisciplinary Journal*, 29, 59-64.
- * Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., First, M. B., & Horwitz, A. V. (2007). Extending the bereavement exclusion for major depression to other losses: Evidence from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64, 433-440.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Fait et valeur dans le concept de trouble mental: le trouble en tant que dysfonction préjudiciable (Fact and value in the concept of mental disorder: Disorder as harmful dysfunction). *Philosophiques* 33, 37-64. (In French; in a special issue introducing a French-speaking audience to recent developments in Anglo-American philosophical psychopathology.).
- *Wakefield, J. C., Kirk, S. A., Pottick, K. J., Tian, X., & Hsieh, D. K. (2006). The lay concept of conduct disorder: Do non-professionals use syndromal symptoms or internal dysfunction to distinguish disorder from delinquency? *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 51, 210-217.
- *Eagle, M., Wakefield, J.C., & Wolitzky, D. (2005). Response to Altman and Davies. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 53, 268.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2004). The myth of open concepts: Meehl's analysis of construct meaning versus black box essentialism. *Applied & Preventive Psychology*, 11, 77-82.
- Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2004). How NOT to escape from the Grunbaum Syndrome: a critique of the "new view" of psychoanalysis. In Casement, A. (Ed.), *Who owns psychoanalysis?* (pp. 343-362). London: Karnac Press.
- *Wakefield, J.C. (2003). Fodor on inscrutability. *Mind and Language*, 18, 524-537.
- *Eagle, M., Wakefield, J. C., & Wolitzky, D. (2003). Interpreting Mitchell's constructivism. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*. 51 (Supplement), 163-180.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Why specific design is not the mark of the adaptational. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 25, 532-533.
- * Wakefield, J.C. (2002). Broad versus narrow content in the explanation of action: Fodor on Frege cases. *Philosophical Psychology*, 15, 119-133.
- *Wakefield, J. C., Pottick, K. J., & Kirk, S. A. (2002). Should the DSM-IV diagnostic criteria for conduct disorder consider social context? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 159, 380-386.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2001). The myth of DSM's invention of new categories of disorder: Houts's diagnostic discontinuity thesis disconfirmed. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39, 575-624.
- *Eagle, M. N., Wolitzky, D. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (2001). The analyst's knowledge and authority: A critique of the "New View" in psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49, 457-490.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2000). Aristotle as sociobiologist: The 'function of a human being' argument, black box essentialism, and the concept of disorder. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 7, 17-44.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (2000). Spandrels, Vestigial organs, and such: Reply to Murphy and Woolfolk.

- Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 7, 253-270.
- *Spitzer, R. L., & Wakefield, J.C. (1999). DSM-IV diagnostic criterion for clinical significance: Does it help solve the false positives problem? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 1856-1864.
- *Wakefield, J.C. (1999). Disorder as black box essentialist concept. *Jn of Abnormal Psychol*, 108, 465-472.
- * Wakefield, J. C. (1999). Evolutionary versus prototype analyses of the concept of disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 108, 374-399.
- *Wakefield, J.C. (1999). Philosophy of science and the progressiveness of the DSM's theory-neutral nosology: Response to Follette and Houts, Part 1. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 963-999.
- *Wakefield, J.C. (1999). The concept of mental disorder as a foundation for the DSM's theory-neutral nosology: Response to Follette and Houts, Part 2. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 1001-1027.
- Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Immortality and the externalization of the self: Plato's unrecognized theory of generativity. In D. P. McAdams & E. de St. Aubin, *Generativity and adult development : How and why we care for the next generation*.(pp. 133-174). Washington: American Psychological Association Press.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Foucauldian fallacies: An essay review of Leslie Margolin's *Under the Cover of Kindness*. *Social Service Review*, 72, 545-587.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1997). Normal inability versus pathological disability: Why Ossorio's (1985) definition of mental disorder is not sufficient. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 4, 249-258.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1997). When is development disordered? Developmental psychopathology and the harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder. *Development and Psychopathology* , 9, 269-290.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1997). Diagnosing DSM-IV, Part 2: Eysenck (1986) and the essentialist fallacy. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 651-666.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1997). Diagnosing DSM-IV, Part 1: DSM-IV and the concept of mental disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 633-650.
- *Wakefield, J. C., & Eagle, M. (1997). Psychoanalysis and Wittgenstein: A reply to Richard Allen. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 20, 323-351.
- *Wakefield, J.C. (1995). Dysfunction as a value-free concept: Reply to Sadler and Agich. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 2, 233-246.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Is altruism part of human nature? Toward a theoretical foundation for the helping professions. *Social Service Review*, 67, 406-458.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Limits of operationalization: A critique of Spitzer and Endicott's (1978) proposed operational criteria for mental disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 102, 160-172.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1992). The concept of mental disorder: On the boundary between biological facts and social values. *American Psychologist*, 47, 373-388.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Disorder as harmful dysfunction: A conceptual critique of DSM-III-R's definition of mental disorder. *Psychological Review*, 99, 232-247.

- *Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Freud and the intentionality of affect. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 9, 1-23.
- Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Freud and cognitive psychology: The conceptual interface. In J. Barron, M. Eagle & D. Wolitzky (Eds.), *Interface of psychoanalysis and psychology* (pp. 77-98). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Wakefield, J. C., & Dreyfus, H. L. (1991). Phenomenology and the intentionality of action. In E. LePore & R. V. Gulick (Eds.), *John Searle and his critics* (pp. 259-270). Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1991). Why emotions can't be unconscious: An exploration of Freud's essentialism. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 14, 29-67.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1991). Vlastos on the unity of virtue: Why Pauline predication won't save the biconditionality thesis. *Ancient Philosophy*, 11, 47-65.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Why instinctual impulses can't be unconscious: An exploration of Freud's cognitivism. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 13, 265-288.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Is Freud's concept of instinct incoherent?: Resolving Strachey's dilemma. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 13, 241-264.
- Dreyfus, H. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (1988). From depth psychology to breadth psychology: A phenomenological approach to psychopathology. In S. Messer, L. Sass, & R. Woolfolk (eds.), *Hermeneutics and psychological theory: Interpretive approaches to personality, psychotherapy, and psychopathology* (pp. 272-288). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work: I. Distributive justice as a conceptual framework for social work. *Social Service Review*, 62, 187-210.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work: II. Psychotherapy and the pursuit of justice. *Social Service Review*, 62, 353-382.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Female primary orgasmic dysfunction: Masters and Johnson versus DSM-III-R on diagnosis and incidence. *Journal of Sex Research*, 24, 363-377.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1987). Why justice and holiness are similar: *Protagoras* 360-363. *Phronesis, A Journal for Ancient Philosophy*, 32, 267-276.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1987). Sex bias in the diagnosis of primary orgasmic disorder. *American Psychologist*, 42, 464-471.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1987). The semantics of success: Do masturbation exercises lead to partner orgasm? *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, 13, 3-14.
- *Wakefield, J. C. (1984). Sexualizing the self; Foucault on sex, power, and subjectivity. Invited paper for the Foucault memorial issue of *UP: An International Quarterly Review*, summer 1984.

SELECTED SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS (*=online)

- *Bioethical Issues in Psychiatric Classification." Invited presentation to the NIH-Georgetown Joint Bioethics Colloquium, Bethesda, Maryland, April 26, 2022.
- **Nosology Wars: Conceptual and Ethical Issues in the Definition, Classification, and Diagnosis of

- Psychiatric Disorders." Invited presentation to the NIH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland, March 31, 2022.
- * "Neurodiversity, Autism, and Social Disability: The Harmful Dysfunction Perspective" (with David Wasserman and Jordan Conrad). Association for Bioethics and the Humanities, October 15, 2021.
 - * "Depressive Disorder as a Harmful Dysfunction of Sadness: Objections and Diagnostic Challenges." Symposium on Mood, Emotions, and Depression: Is Depression Still a Mood Disorder? At the Institut d'histoire et de philosophie des sciences et des techniques (IHPST), Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne, June 24, 2021.
 - *"Creating an Epidemic: Labeling Normal Sorrow and Natural Anxieties as Mental Disorders" (with Allan Horwitz). Presentation to the Rand Corporation.
 - *"Nosology Wars: The Neo-Kraepelinian Legacy in Psychiatric Classification." Philosophy of Science Program, Univ. of Bordeaux Montaigne, Bordeaux, France. January 27, 2021.
 - *"The Concept of Disorder." **Inaugural Webinar** in Philosophy of Psychiatry Series, sponsored by the Canada Research Chair on Epistemic Injustice, Université du Québec à Montréal. Jan. 21, 2021.
 - *"Autism, Neurodiversity, and the Harmful Dysfunction Analysis." American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division. January 15, 2021.
 - *"Mental Disorder as Harmful Evolutionary Dysfunction Versus the Mismatch Theory: Reply to Justin Garson." American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division. Session. January 8, 2021.
- "Conceptual and ethical issues in the definition, classification, and diagnosis of psychiatric disorders." Invited presentation to the NIH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland, March, 2020.
- "Nosology Wars: How an Evolutionary Perspective Can Help to Resolve the Clash Among Competing Approaches to Psychiatric Diagnosis." Presented at the Neuroethics Network 2019 Conference, Paris, France, June 19, 2019.
- "Scientific and Moral Arguments for Psychotherapy Integration" (with Judith Baer). Presented at the annual conference of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal, June 7, 2019.
- "Conceptual and ethical issues in the definition, classification, and diagnosis of psychiatric disorders." Invited presentation to the NIH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland, February 27, 2019.
- "Grief and Pathology." The Bioethics and the Philosophy of Medicine Program, SUNY Buffalo Philosophy Dept., Aug. 1, 2015.
- National radio talk show, "Philosophy Talks," interviewed about the definition of mental disorder and the DSM approach to depression, March 8, 2015.
- Interview on the DSM and diagnosis for "Rationally Speaking," a podcast. October 30, 2013.
- <http://rationallyspeakingpodcast.org/show/rs98-jerome-wakefield-on-psychiatric-diagnoses-science-or-ps.html>

- “Brain Trek: Conceptual Challenges in RDoC’s Bold Search for Psychological Dysfunctions in Brain Circuitry.” Symposium: ‘The dimensionality of disorders: The RDoC scheme and what it means for clinical psychology’. Association for Psychological Science Conference, May 22, 2015, NYC.
- “Mastering the DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Parts Unknown.” All-day workshop for NASW—New York City Chapter, May 16, 2015.
- “Theoretical and Diagnostic Perspectives on Grief and Bereavement.” Michigan Pediatric Hospice & Bereavement Conference, Michigan State University College of Human Medicine, November 1, 2014.
- “The DSM-5 Bereavement Exclusion Debate: Science and Pseudoscience in the Controversy over the Relationship between Grief and Depression.” Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Michigan State University, Oct. 31, 2014.
- “The Concept of Mental Disorder.” Center for Ethics and Humanities in the Life Sciences, Michigan State University, October 30, 2014.
- “Mastering the DSM-5.” All-day workshop for Rutgers University Counseling, Alcohol and Other Drug Assistance Program, and Psychiatric Services (CAPS), April 30, 2014.
- “DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Parts Unknown.” Vermont Psychological Association, all-day workshop, April 25, 2014.
- “DSM-5 and ICD-10: Negotiating the DSM/ICD Interface.” All-day workshop presented to the New York State Psychological Association, March 30, 2014.
- “DSM-5 Depressive and Grief Disorders.” National Webinar for the Practice Sections, National Association of Social Workers, December 11, 2013.
- “DSM-5: Forensic Issues and Diagnostic Changes and Controversies.” New Jersey Office of the Public Defender, Trenton, New Jersey, December 4, 2013.
- “DSM-5 Overview: Mastering the Changes, Understanding the Controversies.” New Jersey State Psychological Association, Iselin, New Jersey, November 23, 2013.
- “DSM-5 Overview: Changes and Controversies.” Clinical and School Psychology Programs, Department of Psychology, St. John’s University, Queens, New York, November 22, 2013.
- “DSM-5: Forensic Issues and Diagnostic Changes and Controversies.” Appellate Section, New Jersey Office of the Public Defender, Newark, New Jersey, November 21, 2013.
- “DSM-5 Overview: Changes and Controversies.” Kentucky Psychological Association, Lexington, Kentucky. November 16, 2013.
- “DSM-5 Depressive and Personality Disorders.” Kentucky Society of Clinical Social Workers, Lexington, Kentucky. November 14, 2013.
- “DSM-5 Bereavement Exclusion Debate: Science versus Pseudoscience.” Department of Psychiatry, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky, November 13, 2013.
- “Human freedom and psychiatric diagnosis.” School of Social Work, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, November 12, 2013.

- “DSM-5 Changes and Controversies: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly.” All-day workshop for the NASW-New York City chapter, held at Columbia University. December 2, 2013.
- “The Concept of Mental Disorder.” Brooklyn Philosophers, Brooklyn Public Library, October 28, 2013.
- “DSM-5 Changes and Controversies: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly.” Dept. of Professional Psychology and Family Therapy/Counseling Psychology, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, October 25, 2013. All day workshop.
- “DSM-5: Changes and Controversies.” All-day workshop. Vermont Psychological Association, Montpelier, Vermont, October 18, 2013.
- “The Difference between Sadness and Depression -- and Why it Matters.” Mood Disorders Support Group (MDSG), Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York. October 8, 2013.
- “DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Clinical Implications.” All-day Workshop for CPC Behavioral Healthcare, Morgansville NJ, September 27, 2013.
- “Workshop on DSM-5: Changes and Controversies.” Center for Counseling and Psychological Health, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, August 23, 2013.
- “DSM-5 and the Sociology of Concept Deployment.” American Sociological Association Annual Conference, New York, NY, August 11, 2013.
- “Basics of DSM-5 Changes for Parent Attorneys.” 3rd National Parent Attorneys Conference, American Bar Association, Conference for Parent-Child Law, Washington D.C. July 11, 2013.
- “Oedipus Complex as Power/Knowledge: Freud’s Case of little Hans through a Foucauldian Lens.” Interdisciplinary Approaches to Cultural, Historical, and Societal motivations. International Psychohistorical Association. New York, June 5, 2013.
- “DSM-5: Changes and Controversies.” New York State Psychological Association. June 2, 2013.
- “Uncomplicated depression: Empirical evidence for a benign subtype of major depression.” Postdoctoral seminar, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University. February 28, 2013.
- “The DSM-5 Bereavement Exclusion and Complicated Grief Debates: Is Psychiatry Becoming a Pseudoscience?” Brown Bag seminar, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University. February 28, 2013.
- “DSM-5: Controversies, Changes, and Clinical Implications.” All-day workshop. Vermont Psychological Association, Montpelier, Vermont, February 8, 2013.
- “DSM-5 Proposals for Paraphilic Disorders.” New York State Society for Clinical Social Work. Annual conference, October 13, 2012.
- “Biostatistics Versus Harmful Dysfunction: Can a Sibling Rivalry be Resolved?” Presented at Philosophy of Medicine roundtable: Symposium to Celebrate Christopher Boorse’s Contribution to Philosophy of Medicine. Hamburg University, Germany. September 11, 2012.
- “Paraphilic Disorders and the DSM-5: How Far Can We Go?” Conference on “Perversion.” Institut d’Histoire et de Philosophie des Sciences et des Techniques (IHPST), CNRS/Université Paris I,

- Sorbonne), University of Paris, and Centre de Recherche Médecine, Sciences, Santé, Santé Mentale et Société, Université Paris Descartes, June 8, 2012.
- “DSM-5 Debate over the Bereavement Exclusion: A Review of my research Program on Depression and Grief.” Talk to the NYU Silver School of Social Work Doctoral Program, March 29, 2012.
- “DSM-5 and the Concept of Disorder: Is Normal Grief being Pathologized?” The Second Annual Clinical Lecture, University of Baltimore, Maryland, February 16, 2012.
- “DSM-5 and the Concept of Disorder: Forensic Utility Versus Diagnostic Validity in the Criteria for Paraphilic Disorders.” Columbia University Forensic Psychiatry Seminar. December 13, 2011.
- “DSM-5 and the Concept of Disorder: Is Psychiatry Pathologizing Normal Grief?” Lady David Institute for Medical Research, Jewish General Hospital/McGill University, December 6, 2011.
- With McDermott, T. “The 9/11 Hijackers: Who They Were, and Why They Did It.” Blos Memorial Lecture, New York Psychoanalytic Institute, November 8, 2011.
- “Sexual Paraphilias: Intersection of Law, Psychiatry, and Humanities.” Seminar on Humanities and Law, Columbia University School of Law, September 26, 2011.
- “A New Reading of the Little Hans Case.” Paper delivered at a conference in Paris: “Little Hans” Between Freud and Foucault: Conference About Jerome Wakefield’s Interpretation,” June 22, 2011.
- “Meaning and Explanation in Severe Mental Disorder and PTSD: Comment on David Koczynski.” Talk delivered at Professional Development Day, NYU Silver School of Social Work, February 14, 2011.
- “Freud’s Case of Little Hans: Oedipal Theory and Family Power.” Humanities Initiative, NYU, February 8, 2011.
- “Robert Spitzer and the Concept of Mental Disorder.” Columbia University Department of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, December 17, 2010, in honor of the retirement of Robert Spitzer.
- “Conceptualizing problem gambling in DSM-5: Cautionary Lessons from the Overpathologization of Substance Use and Depression.” 11th Annual Gambling and Addiction Conference, Institute for Research on Gambling Disorders, Las Vegas, Nevada, Monday, November 15, 2010.
- “Translating Conceptual Controversies into Empirical Research: Testing the Validity of DSM Major Depression Diagnostic Criteria; Part 2.” Institute for Social and Psychiatric Initiatives (InSPIRES), Department of Psychiatry, NYU Medical Center/Bellevue Hospital. November 10, 2010, Bellevue Hospital.
- “Translating Conceptual Controversies into Empirical Research: Testing the Validity of DSM Major Depression Diagnostic Criteria, Part 1.” Institute for Social and Psychiatric Initiatives (InSPIRES), Department of Psychiatry, NYU Medical Center/Bellevue Hospital. October 26, 2010, Bellevue Hospital.
- Invited Keynote Address. “Classification, Syndromal Criteria, and the Concept of Disorder: Challenges to Validity.” SRP: Society for Research on Psychopathology, Seattle, October 8 2010.

- “Evolutionary Theory and Psychiatric Diagnosis: The Harmful Dysfunction Analysis of the Concept of Mental Disorder.” Expert Seminar, with Discussant: Derek Bolton, Professor of Philosophy and Psychopathology, King’s College London. Presented to The Centre for the Humanities & Health and the Department of Philosophy, Institute for Psychiatry, King’s College, London UK, June 25, 2010.
- “Clinical depression and the boundaries of illness: Are we misdiagnosing intense normal sadness as mental disorder?” Discussants: Chris Dowrick, Professor of Primary Medical Care, University of Liverpool and Derek Bolton, Professor of Philosophy and Psychopathology, King’s College London. Presented to Institute of Psychiatry, King’s College, London UK, June 24 2010.
- Workshop presentation: “The Harmful Dysfunction (HD) Analysis: Response to Commentators.” Discussants of HD: Derek Bolton, Philosophy and Psychopathology, Institute of Psychiatry, King’s College, London; Maël Lemoine, Philosophy, Université de Tours; Denis Forest, Philosophy, Université Lyon III Jean Moulin; Rachel Cooper, Philosophy, Lancaster University; Luc Faucher, Philosophy, Université du Québec, Montréal; Tim Thornton, Philosophy, University of central Lancashire, Preston. Presented to the International Workshop on Philosophy of Psychiatry Today: Discussing the Harmful Dysfunction Concept of Mental Disorder” Université Paris Sorbonne, Amphithéâtre Émile Durkheim, June 19 2010.
- “Why Sociology Needs Conceptual Analysis: Comment on Alain Ehrenberg.” Presented at the International Conference on “Sadness or Depressive Disorder?” (“Tristesse ou dépression?”) *Institut de Psychologie – Université Paris Descartes*, June 17-18 2010, talk delivered June 18.
- “The Loss of Sadness: Is Intense Sadness Being Misdiagnosed as Mental Disorder?” Presented at the International Conference on “Sadness or Depressive Disorder?” (“Tristesse ou dépression?”) *Institut de Psychologie – Université Paris Descartes*, June 17-18 2010, talk delivered June 18.
- Workshop presentation: “Epidemiology and the transformation of categories related to depression.” Respondents: Professor Sir David Goldberg, Psychiatrist and Professor Emeritus, Institute of Psychiatry and King’s College, London “Jerome Wakefield’s thesis, British psychiatric epidemiology and clinical practice”; Viviane Kovess-Masféty, Psychiatrist and Professor of Public Health, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Santé Publique, Paris, “Depression and psychiatric epidemiology in Europe.” Presented to the International Workshop on Psychiatric Epidemiology and Depression, Université Paris Descartes, June 15 2010.
- “Do Unconscious Mental States Exist? Freud and Philosophy of Mind,” Research Seminar at the Institute of Philosophy, Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven Belgium, June 10 2010.
- “The Concept of Mental Disorder: The Harmful Dysfunction Analysis” Expert Seminar with Discussants: Leen De Vreese (Philosophy, University of Ghent), Elseijn Kingma (Philosophy, King’s College London), and Andreas De Block (Philosophy, University of Leuven). Presented at The Institute of Philosophy, Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven Belgium, June 9 2010.

“The Loss of Sadness. Are We Misdiagnosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” Presented at The Institute of Philosophy, Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven Belgium, June 7 2010.

“The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” Mental Health Grand Rounds, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY. April 23, 2010.

“Conceptualizing Problem Gambling: Cautionary Lessons from the Over-Pathologization of Depression and Substance Use.” Discovery 2010: Responsible Gambling Council Conference, Toronto, April 14, 2010.

MEDIA: Extensive television, radio, magazine, newspaper, op-ed, and other media coverage of my work. These include, for example, front page coverage in the New York Times of a review article on diagnosis of depression (coauthored with Michael First); featured television coverage on ABC World News Tonight with Charles Gibson, NBC Nightly News with Brian Williams, CBS Sunday Morning News with Charles Osgood, NBC Today Show, and Fox News; over 40 radio interviews including NPR, BBC, and “Philosophy talks”; magazine and newspaper coverage including NY Times, Newsweek, Time, Wall St. Journal, Washington Post, New Republic, Guardian, Wired, London Times, Reuters, Huffington Post, and Salon (43 stories in all). International coverage from Germany, Ireland, and Sweden to Canada, New Zealand, and Australia.

GRANT FUNDING. Total grant Funding: \$755,085 (mostly NIMH and foundations)

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE: outpatient psychotherapy, 1973-1984. Licensed clinical social worker, NJ (inactive)

FORENSIC EXPERIENCE: Expert witness in three sexual predator Frye/Daubert hearings, NY and MO.

OP-EDS ON CONCEPTUAL ISSUES IN PSYCHIATRY

Wakefield, J. C. (2011). The right to massacre? Internationally distributed by Project Syndicate.

<http://www.projectsyndicate.org/commentary/wakefield3/English>

First, M. B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2011). Our take: Is alleged Arizona shooter evil or mentally ill? CNN.

Wakefield, J. C. (2010). To end the gaping political divide over Roe, revisit Doe. USA Today.

Wakefield, J. C. (2010). Psychiatry’s conceptual malpractice. <http://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/wakefield2/English>

Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2009). Is sadness a disease?

My op-eds have been translated into the following languages, among others: Arabic, Bulgarian, Burmese, Chinese, Egyptian, French, German, Portuguese, Romanian, Serbian, Spanish, Turkish. They have appeared as editorials in newspapers in the following countries, among others: Austria, Brazil, Montenegro, Spain, Bangladesh, India, Costa Rica, Guyana, Nicaragua, Lebanon, Belgium, Cyprus, Bulgaria, Romania, Jordan, South Korea, Algeria, Egypt, Taiwan, Liberia, Botswana, China, Mali, Myanmar, Rwanda, Singapore, El Salvador, Iraq, Guatemala, Kuwait, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, Germany, United Kingdom, United States.