

CURRICULUM VITAE

JEROME C. WAKEFIELD, PhD, DSW, MSW, MA

New York University
Silver School of Social Work
1 Washington Square N.
New York, NY 10003
Email: jw111@nyu.edu

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION: history and philosophy of psychiatry; philosophical psychopathology; philosophy of medicine; Freud studies and philosophy of psychoanalysis; validity of psychiatric diagnosis; psychiatric epidemiology of depression and grief; conceptual foundations of social work; sexual disorders; integrative clinical theory.

CURRENT AND RECENT POSITIONS

Faculty profile: <http://www.nyu.edu/socialwork/fac-prof-jwakefield.htm>

American Academy of Social Work and Social Welfare, Elected Member, 2019-present

2016-2017 Chair, Dean Search Committee, Silver School of Social Work: successful search leading to appointment of Neil Guterman as Dean

2007-2008 Chair, Dean Search Committee, Silver School of Social Work: successful search leading to appointment of Lynn Videka as Dean

(1) University Professor, New York University (2003-Present)

(2) Professor, Silver School of Social Work, NYU (2003-Present)

(3) Affiliate Faculty, Department of Philosophy, NYU (Current)

(4) Associate Faculty, School of Global Public Health, NYU (Current)

(5) Associate Faculty, NYU Center for Bioethics (Current)

(6) Honorary Faculty, Psychoanalytic Association of New York affiliated with NYU School of Medicine (Current)

(7) Professor of the Conceptual Foundations of Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry, NYU School of Medicine (2007-2019)

(8) Affiliate Faculty, NYU Center for Ancient Studies (Current)

(9) Research faculty, InSPIRES (Institute for Social and Psychiatric Initiatives: Research, Education, Service), Bellevue Hospital/NYU Psychiatry Department (2007-2019)

(10) Lecturer and Research Associate, Biometrics Unit, Division of Clinical Phenomenology, Department of Psychiatry, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons. (1998-2013)

(11) Director, NYU Clinical Theory in Paris Program. (2009-2012)

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Ph.D., Philosophy, University of California at Berkeley, May 2001. Doctoral thesis (John Searle, Chair): *Do unconscious mental states exist?: Freud, Searle, and the conceptual foundations of cognitive science.*

NIMH Postdoctoral Research Traineeship in Mental Health Services Research, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, 1990-93. Research on mental health services, Director: David Mechanic.

Postdoctoral Fellow in Cognitive Science, Institute for Cognitive Studies, University of California at Berkeley, fall 1987. Sloan Foundation. Research on integration of cognitive science and psychoanalytic theory. Faculty sponsor: John Searle.

National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Fellowship, "The Practical Value of the Study of Ethics in Ancient Greek Thought," led by Martha Nussbaum, Wellesley College, 1985.

Postdoctoral Fellow, Pembroke Center for Teaching and Research on Women, Brown University, 1984-85. History of concepts of sexual disorder.

D.S.W., School of Social Welfare, University of California at Berkeley, June 1984. Doctoral thesis (Eileen Gambrill and William Runyan, Co-Chairs): *Psychosexual disorders: Studies in the role of psychotherapeutic ideology in diagnosis and treatment.*

National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Fellowship, "Sociology of Medicine" led by Renee Fox, University of Pennsylvania, 1976.

M.A., Mathematics (Logic & Methodology of Science, Chair: Alfred Tarski), University of California at Berkeley, Dec. 1978. Thesis (Chair: John Kelley): *Evolution of the theory of proportions in ancient Greek mathematics.*

M.S.W., Clinical Social Work, University of California at Berkeley, June 1974. (Field Training: Department of Psychiatry, Kaiser-Permanente Hospital, Santa Clara, California)

NIMH Predoctoral Research Traineeship, Human Development Program, Langley Porter Neuropsychiatric Institute, San Francisco Medical Center, 1974-76.

Graduate Study, History and Philosophy of Science, Princeton University, 1969-1970:
Passed End-of-Year “Great Philosopher” Oral Examination on Bertrand Russell, administered by Carl Hempel.

B.A. Philosophy, psychology, mathematics. Queens College of C.U.N.Y., 1969. Honors Program, cum laude.

BOOKS

Wakefield, J. C. (in press). *Attachment, sexuality, power: Oedipal theory as regulator of family affection in Freud’s case of Little Hans*. London: Routledge.

Faucher, L., & Forest, D. (Eds.) (2021). *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, Philosophical Psychopathology Series. See my contributions below. (NOTE: This is a book of critical essays on my work by 13 philosophers and my 16 full-length responses, listed below)

Wakefield, J. C. (2018). *Freud and philosophy of mind, volume 1: Reconstructing the argument for unconscious mental states*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.

Wakefield, J. C., & Demazeux, S. (Eds.). (2016), *Sadness or depression?: International perspectives on the depression epidemic and its meaning*. Springer Philosophy and Theory of the Life Sciences Series.

Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2012). *All we have to fear: Psychiatry’s transformation of natural anxieties into mental disorders*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007) *The loss of sadness: How psychiatry transformed normal sorrow into depressive disorder*. New York: Oxford University Press.

NOTE: *Loss of Sadness* has been translated into French, German, Italian, Turkish, Japanese, Swedish, Portuguese, and Chinese.

HONORS, AND AWARDS

AWARD: Association of American Publishers Best Book Award 2007, Psychology Category. “PSP” Award: The Professional and Scholarly Publishing Division of the Association of American Publishers named *Loss of Sadness* the best book in psychology for 2007.

AWARD: *All We Have to Fear* was named Best Faculty Book of the Year for 2014 by the American Sociological Association, Section on Evolution, Biology, and Society.

AWARD: *The Loss of Sadness* was named Best Faculty Book of the Year for 2010 by the American Sociological Association, Section on Evolution, Biology, and Society.

HONOR: Upon publication of *Loss of Sadness* in French, four conferences were held in Paris in honor of four aspects of my work: philosophy of psychopathology, validity of psychiatric diagnosis, psychiatric epidemiology, and Freud studies.

HONOR: Named “one of the 100 most influential social work faculty” (Thyer et al. fall, 2019).

HONOR: Named by THE WEEK magazine as “One of the four best op-ed columns in U.S. newspapers of the week”: Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Sadness is not a disorder. *Philadelphia Inquirer* (Op-ed). 12/09/07, pp. B1-B2.

HONOR: *Loss of Sadness* was named one of seven best books of the past decade in the sociology of mental health in *Contemporary Sociology*, 2013. (Scheid, Theresa L. A Decade of Critique: Notable Books in the Sociology of Mental Health and Illness. *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews* March 2013 vol. 42 no. 2 177-183)

HONOR/ENDOWED LECTURE: The Robert Spitzer Memorial Lecture and Grand Rounds at Columbia University Department of Psychiatry and New York State Psychiatric Institute, December 19, 2018.

HONOR/ENDOWED LECTURE: “DSM-5 Changes in Child Diagnosis: Social, Policy, and Forensic Implications.” The Davis Lecture in Health Administration, Center for Health Administration Studies, School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, April 28, 2015.

HONOR/ENDOWED LECTURE: “Is Psychiatry Misdiagnosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?: The DSM-5 Debate Over the Bereavement Exclusion and What the Latest Research Reveals.” The Rhoda Sarnat Lecture, 2015. School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, October 22, 2015.

HONOR/ENDOWED LECTURE. "Are We Misdiagnosing Normal Human Emotion as Clinical Depression?" The Lindemann Lecture in Human Development, Gordon F. Derner Institute for Advanced Psychological Studies, Adelphi University: Garden City, NY. March 11, 2009.

HONOR/AWARD: NYU Humanities Center Faculty Fellowship

HONOR/AWARD: NYU Global Research Center Fellowship

EDITORIAL AND ADVISORY BOARDS (SELECTED)

- (1) Inaugural External Advisory Board, Center for Evolutionary Psychological Science, Oakland University. (Current)
- (2) Editorial Board, *Psychoanalysis and the Human Sciences* (Pub. In Italian: *Psicoterapia e scienze umane*) (Current)
- (3) Editorial Board, *Evolutionary Psychology*. (Current)
- (4) Editorial Board, *Clinical Social Work Journal* (Current)
- (5) Inaugural Editorial Board, *Evolutionary Psychological Science*. (Current)
- (6) National Advisory Board, Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration (Current)
- (7) Elected Member, Rapaport-Klein Study Group in Ego Psychology (Current)
- (8) International Honorary Editorial Advisory Board, *Mens Sana Monographs*, India. (Current)
- (9) Advisory Board, NYU Center for Bioethics
- (10) Advisory Board, NYU Humanities Initiative
- (11) Advisory Board, McSilver Institute for Poverty Policy and Research
- (12) WHO Conference Expert Group on the Public Health Implications of the Definition of Mental Disorder, World Health Organization Conference on Public Health Aspects of Diagnosis and Classification.
- (13) International Advisory Board, International Network for Philosophy and Psychiatry (Current)
- (14) Guest Editor. Special section on “Psychiatric Diagnosis and the Concept of Mental Disorder.” *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, November and December, 2013.
- (15) Guest Editor. Special Issue on “DSM-5: Implications for Clinical Social Work Practice.” *Clinical Social Work Journal*, June 2013.

PEER REVIEWER (SELECTED JOURNALS)

Psychiatry; *American Journal of Psychiatry*; *Archives of General Psychiatry*; *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*; *Frontiers in Psychiatry*; *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*;

Psychological Medicine; British Journal of Psychiatry; Journal of Affective Disorders; BMC (British Medical Journal); Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry; Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review; Canadian Journal of Psychiatry; Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology; Oxford Press Psychiatry Division.

Psychology: *Journal of Abnormal Psychology; American Psychologist; Psychological Review; Psychological Bulletin; Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice; Behavioral and Brain Sciences; Psychoanalytic Psychology; Evolutionary Psychology.*

Social Work: *Social Service Review; Research on Social Work Practice; Clinical Social Work Journal; Social Science and Medicine.*

Philosophy: *Philosophy of Science; British Journal for the Philosophy of Science; Ancient Philosophy; Philosophy Psychiatry and Psychology; and Journal of Medicine and Philosophy.*

COURSES TAUGHT AT NYU

Philosophy of Science and Knowledge Development (Doctoral)
 Research in Social Work: Links to Theory and Practice (Doctoral)
 Psychoanalysis and Philosophy of Mind (Doctoral)
 Critical Analysis of Psychotherapy Theories (Masters)
 Depression, Conceptual Issues and Clinical Perspectives (Masters)
 International Perspectives on Depression, Mental Disorder, and Psychiatric Epidemiology
 (Global Masters; taught at NYU Paris)
 Sex and Death in Paris: International Perspectives on Depression, Bereavement, and
 Sexual Paraphilias (Global Masters; taught at NYU Paris)
 Plato and Freud on Love and Sexuality (Undergraduate Honors Seminar)

PREVIOUS ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Rutgers University, 1993-2003. Distinguished Professor, School of Social Work and Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research. Courses: Knowledge Development (Doctoral), Advanced Clinical Practice (Masters).

Columbia University, 1988-1990. Assistant Professor, School of Social Work. Courses: Comparative Personality Theories (Doctoral), Direct Practice (Masters).

University of Chicago, 1985-1988. Assistant Professor, School of Social Service Administration. Courses: Psychoanalytic Theory I and II, Advanced Research Methods for Clinical Students, Socrates and the Foundations of Psychotherapy, The Nature of Altruism, Interdisciplinary Workshop on Theory and Practice (Doctoral), Theories of Interpretation (Doctoral seminar in the Committee on Human Development).

University of California at Berkeley, 1980-1984. Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Studies in Psychology and Philosophy. Courses: Theories of Sexuality, Philosophical Foundations of Psychotherapy. Lecturer, School of Social Welfare. Courses: Research and Statistics for Clinical Practice Students.

University of California at Berkeley, Teaching Assistant in Philosophy, various quarters 1974-1980. Courses: Philosophy of Science (Feyerabend), Philosophy of Mind (Searle), Theories of Human Action (Davidson), Foucault (Dreyfus), Logic (Craig), Logic (Chihara), Theory of Knowledge (Feyerabend), Moral Reasoning (Scriven), Philosophical Theories (Matson).

SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS (*=peer-reviewed journal article)

- *303. Wakefield, J. C. (in press). Can one and the same instance of grief be both normal and disordered? *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*.
- 302. Conrad, J. A., & Wakefield, J. C. (in press). Rethinking the neurodiversity debate from a harmless dysfunction perspective: The implications of DSM category evolutionary heterogeneity. In T. Shackelford & L. Al-Shawaf (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of evolution and the emotions*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- *301. Wakefield, J. C. (in press). Klerman's "credo" reconsidered: Neo-Kraepelinianism, Spitzer's views, and what we can learn from the past. *World Psychiatry*.
- 300. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Introduction, acknowledgments, and caveats. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. xxix-xxx). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- 299. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). From Ribot and Dupre to Spitzer and RDoC, does the harmful dysfunction analysis possess historical explanatory power?: Reply to Steeves Demazeux. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 27-46). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- 298. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do the empirical facts support the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Luc Faucher. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 71-96). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- 297. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do clinicians understand the harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder?: Reply to Leen de Vreese. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 109-122). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- 296. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Quinian qualms, or does psychiatry really need the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Harold Kincaid. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.),

- Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 133-156).
Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
295. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Can a non-essentialist neo-empiricist analysis of mental disorder replace the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Peter Zachar. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 177-198). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
294. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Is the harmful dysfunction analysis descriptive or stipulative, and is the HDA or BST the better naturalist account of dysfunction?: Reply to Mael Lemoine. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 213-250). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
293. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Can causal role functions yield objective judgments of medical dysfunction and replace the harmful dysfunction analysis's evolutionary component?: Reply to Dominic Murphy. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 267-316). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
292. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do the works of Carl Craver or Marcel Weber explain how causal role functions can provide objective medical judgments of dysfunction?: Supplementary reply to Dominic Murphy. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 317-334). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
291. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Does developmental plasticity pose a challenge to the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Justin Garson. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 353-384). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
290. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Biological function hierarchies and indeterminacy of dysfunction: Supplementary reply to Justin Garson. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 385-396). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
289. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Are cognitive neuroscience and the harmful dysfunction analysis competitors or allies?: Reply to Philip Gerrans. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 415-432). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
288. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Do the challenges of autism and neurodiversity pose an objection to the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Denis Forest. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (449-468). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

287. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Is indeterminacy of biological function an objection to the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Tim Thornton. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 485-494). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
286. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Can the harmful dysfunction analysis distinguish problematic normal variation from disorder?: Reply to Andreas de Block and Jonathan Sholl. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 511-536). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
285. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Must social values play a role in the harm component of the harmful dysfunction analysis?: Reply to Rachel Cooper. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 553-576). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
284. Wakefield, J. C. (2021). Are there naturally selected disorders?: Supplementary reply to Rachel Cooper. In L. Faucher & D. Forest (Eds.), *Defining mental disorder: Jerome Wakefield and his critics* (pp. 577-592). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
283. Wakefield, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2021). The harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder: Implications for the social sciences and management practice. In C. Neesham (Ed.), *Handbook of philosophy of management. Handbooks in philosophy*. New York: Springer.
- *282. Wakefield, J. C. (2020). Addiction from the harmful dysfunction perspective: How there can be a mental disorder in a normal brain. *Behavioural Brain Research*, 389, 112665.
- *281. Wakefield, J. C., Baer, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2020). Levels of meaning and the need for psychotherapy integration. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 48, 236-256.
280. Wakefield, J. C. (2020). Foreword. In J. R. Brandell (Ed.), *Theory and practice in clinical social work, third edition*. San Diego, CA: Cognella.
279. Wakefield, J. C., Wasserman, D. T., & Conrad, J. A. (2020). Neurodiversity, autism, and psychiatric disability: The harmful dysfunction perspective. In D. T. Wasserman & A. Cureton (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of philosophy and disability* (pp. 501-521). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- *278. Wakefield, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2020). Harm as a necessary component of the concept of medical disorder: Reply to Muckler and Taylor. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 45, 350-370.
277. Wakefield, J. C., Wasserman, D., & Conrad, J. A. (2020). Neurodiversity, autism, and psychiatric disability: The harmful dysfunction perspective. *Oxford*

- Handbooks Online*. A. Cureton & D. T. Wasserman (Eds.). *Philosophy and disability*. Retrieved 5 February, 2020
from <https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190622879.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780190622879-e-29>.
- *276. Wakefield, J. C., & Conrad, J. A. (2019). Does the harm component of the harmful dysfunction analysis need rethinking?: Reply to Powell and Scarffe. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 45(9), 594-596.
275. Wakefield, J. C. (2019). The harmful dysfunction analysis of addiction: Normal brains and abnormal states of mind. In H. Pickard & S. H. Ahmed (Eds.), *The Routledge handbook of philosophy and science of addiction* (pp. 90-101). New York: Routledge.
- *274. Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Can the harmful dysfunction analysis explain why addiction is a medical disorder?: Reply to Marc Lewis. (Letter to the Editor). *Neuroethics*, 10(2), 313-317.
273. Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Why addiction is a medical disorder: Commentary on Berridge and Pickard. *Brains Blog*.
<http://philosophyofbrains.com/2017/03/30/neuroethics-symposium-special-issue-on-the-biology-of-desire-by-marc-lewis.aspx>
272. Wakefield, J. C. (2017) The medicalization of society: Lecture and question session. Grand Rapids: Richard & Helen DeVos Foundation.
Available at: https://www.gvsu.edu/cms4/asset/22BEB039-C05E-34A5-13EB6F73BBBC1CBE/24_-_onlineonly_-_medicalization_of_society_9.26.2016_-_tagged_ada.pdf
271. Wakefield, J. C., Lorenzo-Luaces, L., & Lee, J. J. (2017). Taking people as they are: Evolutionary psychopathology, uncomplicated depression, and the distinction between normal and disordered sadness. In T. K. Shackelford & V. Zeigler-Hill (Eds.), *The evolution of psychopathology* (pp. 37-72). New York: Springer.
- *270. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2017). Severity of complicated versus uncomplicated subthreshold depression: New evidence on the “Monotonicity Thesis” from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 212, 101-109.
- *269. Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Addiction and the concept of disorder, Part 2: Is every mental disorder a brain disorder? *Neuroethics*, 10(1), 55-67. (Reprinted at <http://philosophyofbrains.com/2017/03/30/neuroethics-symposium-special-issue-on-the-biology-of-desire-by-marc-lewis.aspx>.)
- *268. Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Addiction and the concept of disorder, Part 1: Why addiction is a medical disorder. *Neuroethics*, 10(1), 39-53. (Reprinted at

- <http://philosophyofbrains.com/2017/03/30/neuroethics-symposium-special-issue-on-the-biology-of-desire-by-marc-lewis.aspx>.)
267. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2017). The measurement of mental disorder. In T. Scheid and T. Brown (eds.), *A handbook for the study of mental health: Social contexts, theories, and systems, third edition* (pp. 20-44) New York: Cambridge University Press.
- *266. Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Concept representation in the child: What did Little Hans mean by 'widdler'? *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, *34*(3), 352-360.
265. Horwitz, A. V., Wakefield, J. C., & Lorenzo-Luaces, L. (2017). History of depression. In R. J. DeRubeis & D. R. Strunk (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of mood disorders* (pp. 11-23). New York: Oxford Press.
264. Wakefield, J. C., Horwitz, A. V., & Lorenzo-Luaces, L. (2017). Uncomplicated depression as normal sadness: Rethinking the boundary between normal and disordered depression. In R. J. DeRubeis & D. R. Strunk (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of mood disorders* (pp. 83-94). New York: Oxford University Press.
- *263. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2017). Symptom quality versus quantity in judging prognosis: Using NESARC predictive validators to locate uncomplicated major depression on the number-of-symptoms severity continuum. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *208*, 325-329.
262. Wakefield, J. C. (2017). Mental disorders as genuine medical conditions. In T. Schramme & S. Edwards (Eds.), *Handbook of the Philosophy of Medicine, Volume 1* (pp. 65-82). Dordrecht: Springer.
- *261. Nagel, T., Erreich, A., Kessler, R. J., Rand, B., Wakefield, J. C. (2016). An exchange with Thomas Nagel: The mind-body problem and psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, *64*(2), 389-403.
- *260. Wakefield, J. C. (2016). Un bilancio: commenti sullo stato attuale della psicoanalisi (Taking stock: Comments on the current status of psychoanalysis). *Psicoterapia e scienze umane*, *50*(3), 625-631. (in Italian).
- *259. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2016). Feelings of worthlessness during a single complicated major depressive episode predict post-remission suicide attempt. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *133*(4), 257-265.
- *258. Wakefield, J. C. (2016). Diagnostic issues and controversies in DSM-5: Return of the false positives problem. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, *12*, 105-132.
- *257. Wakefield, J. C. (2016). Reply to Balon. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *133*(2), 165-166.

- *256. Wakefield, J. C. (2016). Against utility. *World Psychiatry*, *15*(1), 33-35.
255. Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. V. (2016). Psychiatry's continuing expansion of depressive disorder. In Wakefield, J. C., & Demazeux, S. (Eds.), *Sadness or depression?: International perspectives on the depression epidemic and its meaning* (pp.173-204). Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer Science. History, Philosophy and Theory of the Life Sciences Series.
254. Wakefield, J. C., & Demazeux, S. (2016). Depression: One and many. In Wakefield, J. C., & Demazeux, S. (Eds.), *Sadness or depression?: International perspectives on the depression epidemic and its meaning* (pp. 1-16). Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer Science, History, Philosophy and Theory of the Life Sciences Series.
253. Wakefield, J. C. (2016). The concepts of biological function and dysfunction: Toward a conceptual foundation for evolutionary psychopathology. In D. Buss (Ed.), *Handbook of evolutionary psychology, second edition* (vol. 2)(pp. 988-1006). New York: Oxford Press.
- *252. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). The editor's dilemma: How DSM politics are turning psychiatry into a pseudoscience. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *132*(6), 425-426.
251. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2015). Addiction, the concept of disorder, and pathways to harm: Comment on Levy. In Pickard, H., Ahmed, S. H., & Foddy, B. (Eds.), *Alternative Models of Addiction* (pp. 87-88). Lausanne: Frontiers Media. doi: 10.3389/978-2-88919-713-2 (ebook)
250. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2015). How many people have alcohol use disorders?: Using the harmful dysfunction analysis to reconcile prevalence estimates in two community surveys. In Pickard, H., Ahmed, S. H., & Foddy, B. (Eds.), *Alternative Models of Addiction* (pp. 89-110). Lausanne: Frontiers Media. doi: 10.3389/978-2-88919-713-2 (ebook)
249. Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. V. (2015). Postfazione all'edizione italiana: Continua a espandersi l'area del disturbo depressive in psichiatria: gli sviluppi recenti. (Afterword to the Italian edition of *The Loss of Sadness: Psychiatry's continuing expansion of depressive disorder: recent developments*). In Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C., *La perdita della tristezza: Come la psichiatria ha trasformato il normale dolore in un disturbo depressive* (pp. 387-435). Rome: L'Asino D'oro Edizione.
- *248. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). DSM-5 substance use disorder: How conceptual missteps weakened the foundations of the addictive disorders field. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *132*(5), 327-34.

- *247. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). Social construction, biological design, and mental disorder (Recent French Thought on Culture, Subjectivity, and Psychopathology). *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 21(4), 349-355.
246. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2015). Corrigendum: How many people have alcohol use disorders?: Using the harmful dysfunction analysis to reconcile prevalence estimates in two community surveys. In Pickard, H., Ahmed, S. H., & Foddy, B. (Eds.), *Alternative Models of Addiction* (pp. 111-113). Lausanne: Frontiers Media. doi: 10.3389/978-2-88919-713-2 (ebook)
245. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). Diagnosing DSM-IV – part I: DSM-IV and the concept of disorder. In G. Davey (Ed.), *Psychopathology & abnormal psychology, vol. 1: Conceptual issues, classification, & assessment* (pp. 129-156) New York: Sage.
244. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). Die Psychiatrisierung der Wechselfalle des Lebens: Die “DSM-Pharma-Connection”. In M. Borch-Jacobsen (Ed.) & H. Reuter (Trans.), *Big Pharma: Wie profitgierige Unternehmen unsere Gesundheit aufs Spiel Setzen*. (pp. 246-263) (In German)
- *243. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). Psychological justice: DSM-5, false positive diagnosis, and fair equality of opportunity. *Public Affairs Quarterly*, 29(1), 32-75.
242. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). Psychiatriser la detresse normale: la “DSM-Pharma Connection.” In M. Borch-Jacobson (Ed.) *La vérité sur les médicament* (pp. 265-288). Montreal: Gallimard EDITO. (In French, Canadian publication)
- *241. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2015). The harmful dysfunction model of alcohol use disorder: revised criteria to improve the validity of diagnosis and prevalence estimates. *Addiction*, 110(6), 931-942.
- *240. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). DSM-5, psychiatric epidemiology, and the false positives problem. *Epidemiology and Psychiatric Science*, 24(3), 188-196.
239. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). The loss of grief: Science and pseudoscience in the debate over DSM-5’s elimination of the bereavement exclusion. In S. Demazeux & P. Singy (Eds.), *The DSM-5 in perspective: Philosophical reflections on the psychiatric bible* (pp. 157-178). New York: Springer.
- *238. Wakefield, J. C. (2015). Symptom data reanalysis disconfirms Parker et al.'s claim that latent class analysis identifies melancholic depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 132, 306-320.
237. Wakefield, J. C. (2014). DSM-5 Changes and controversies: The headline news, part 3. *Intersections in Practice 2014* (pp. 20-23). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.

236. Wakefield, J. C. (2014). DSM-5 Changes and controversies: The headline news, part 2. *Intersections in Practice 2014* (pp. 16-19). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
235. Wakefield, J. C. (2014). DSM-5 Changes and controversies: The headline news, part 1. *Intersections in Practice 2014* (pp. 12-15). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- *234. Wakefield, J. C. (2014). The biostatistical theory versus the harmful dysfunction analysis, part 1: Is part-dysfunction sufficient for medical disorder? *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, *39*(6), 648-682.
- *233. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). Corrigendum: How many people have alcohol use disorders?: Using the harmful dysfunction analysis to reconcile prevalence estimates in two community surveys. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *5*(144), doi: 10.3389/fpsy.2014.00144.
- *232. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). Uncomplicated depression is normal, not depressive disorder: Further evidence from the NESARC. *World Psychiatry*, *13*(3), 317-319.
231. Wakefield, J. C. (2014). Psychological justice: Distributive justice and psychiatric treatment of the non-disordered. In Reisch, M. *Handbook of Social Justice* (pp. 353-384). New York: Routledge.
- *230. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). Predictive validation of single-episode uncomplicated depression as a benign subtype of unipolar major depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *129*, 445-457.
229. Wakefield, J. C. (2014). DSM-5 Changes and controversies: The headline news, part 3. *Private Practice: NASW Specialty Practice Sections Newsletter, summer/spring 2014*, 2-6.
- *228. Wakefield, J. C. (2014). Wittgenstein's nightmare: why the RDoC grid needs a conceptual dimension. *World Psychiatry*, *13*(1), 38-40.
- *227. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). How many people have alcohol use disorders?: Using the harmful dysfunction analysis to reconcile prevalence estimates in two community surveys. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *5*(10), doi:10.3389/fpsy.2014.00010.
- *226. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2014). Uncomplicated depression, suicide attempt, and the DSM-5 bereavement-exclusion debate: An empirical evaluation. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *24*(1), 37-49.

- *225. First, M. B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2013). Diagnostic criteria as dysfunction indicators: Bridging the chasm between the definition of mental disorder and diagnostic criteria for specific disorders. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 58(12), 663-669.
- *224. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2013). Diagnostic validity and the definition of mental disorder: A program for conceptually advancing psychiatry. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 58(12), 653-655.
223. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5 Changes and controversies: The headline news, part 2. *Private Practice: NASW Specialty Practice Sections Newsletter, fall 2013*, 2-6.
222. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5 Changes and controversies: The headline news, part 1. *Private Practice: NASW Specialty Practice Sections Newsletter, summer 2013*, 2-6.
- *221. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2013). The importance and limits of harm in identifying mental disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 58(11), 618-621.
- *220. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2013). Clarifying the boundary between normality and disorder: A fundamental conceptual challenge for psychiatry. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 58(11), 603-605.
- *219. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013). Study data support the validity of the major depression bereavement exclusion. (letter). *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 74(7), 741.
218. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). Psychiatriser la detresse normale: la "DSM-Pharma Connection" (The psychiatry of normal distress: The DSM-pharm connection). In Mikkel Borch-Jacobson (Ed.) *Big Pharma* (pp. 265-288). Paris: Les Arènes. (In French)
- *217. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5 grief scorecard: Assessment and outcomes of proposals to pathologize grief. *World Psychiatry*, 12(2), 171-173.
- *216. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). Addiction, the concept of disorder, and pathways to harm: Comment on Levy. *Frontiers in Addictive Disorders & Behavioral Dyscontrol*, 4(34). doi:10.3389/fpsy.2013.00034.
- *215. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). The DSM-5 debate over the bereavement exclusion: Psychiatric diagnosis and the future of empirically supported practice. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 33, 825-845.
- *214. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5 and clinical social work: Mental disorder and psychological justice as goals of clinical intervention. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 41(2), 131-138.

- *213. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5: An overview of changes and controversies. *Clinical Social Work Journal, 41*(2), 139-154.
- *212. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). DSM-5 and the general definition of personality disorder. *Clinical Social Work Journal, 41*(2), 168-183.
- *211. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). Uncomplicated depression: New evidence for the validity of extending the bereavement exclusion to other stressors. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 128*, 92-93.
210. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). After removal from DSM-5, why clinicians should remember the bereavement exclusion. *Psychiatry Weekly, 8*(4). February 18, 2013.
- *209. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013). When does depression become a disorder? Using recurrence rates to evaluate the validity of proposed changes in major depression diagnostic thresholds. *World Psychiatry, 12*, 44-52.
- *208. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013). Can the DSM's major depression bereavement exclusion be validly extended to other stressors?: Evidence from the NCS. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 128*, 294-305.
207. Wakefield, J. C. (2013). Is complicated/prolonged grief a disorder? Why the proposal to add "complicated grief disorder" to the DSM-5 is conceptually and empirically unsound. In Margaret Stroebe, Henk Schut, & Jan van den Bout (Eds.), *Complicated grief: Scientific foundations for health care professionals* (pp. 99-114). New York: Routledge.
- *206. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2013). Normal vs. disordered bereavement-related depression: are the differences real or tautological? *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 127*, 159-168.
- *205. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2012). Beyond reactive versus endogenous: Should uncomplicated stress-triggered depression be excluded from major depression diagnosis?: A review of the evidence. *Minerva Psichiatrica (Italy), 53*, 251-276.
204. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Der Begriff der psychischen Störung: An der Grenze zwischen biologischen Tatsachen und gesellschaftlichen Werten. (The concept of mental disorder). In T. Schramme (Ed.), *Krankheitstheorie (Theories of Disease)* (pp. 239-262). Berlin, Germany: Suhrkamp Verlag.
203. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Le concept de trouble mental. A la frontière entre faits biologiques et valeurs sociales. In Giroux, E., & Lemoine, M. (eds.), *Philosophie de la Médecine: Santé, Maladie Pathologie* (pp. 127-176). Paris: J. Vrin. (in

- French)
202. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Altruism and human nature: Constructing a theoretical foundation for the social work profession. *Jiang hai xue kan (Jianghai Academic Journal)*, 4, 118-124. (published in Chinese; translated by Tong Wu)
201. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Our new age of anxiety. On Salon: http://www.salon.com/2012/06/02/our_new_era_of_anxiety/singleton/
- *200. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2012). Fallacious reasoning in the argument to eliminate the major depression bereavement exclusion in DSM-5. *World Psychiatry*, 11, 204-205.
- *199. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Should prolonged grief be reclassified as a mental disorder in DSM-5?: Reconsidering the empirical and conceptual arguments for proposed grief disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 200, 499-511.
- *198. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2012). Recurrence of bereavement-related depression: Evidence for the validity of the DSM-IV bereavement exclusion from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 200, 480-485.
- *197. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). The DSM-5's proposed new categories of sexual disorder: The problem of false positives in sexual diagnosis. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 40, 213-223.
- *196. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). DSM-5: Proposed changes to depressive disorders. *Current Medical Research & Opinion*, 28, 1-9.
195. Sartorius, N., Levav, I., Wakefield, J. C., & Weiss, M. G. (2012). Public Health and the classification of mental disorders: Introduction. In S. Saxena, P. Esparza, D. A. Regier, B. Saraceno, & N. Sartorius, *Public health aspects of diagnosis and classification of mental and behavioral disorders: Refining the research agenda for DSM-5 and ICD-11*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- *194. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Are you as smart as a 4th grader?: Why the prototype-similarity approach to diagnosis is a step backward for a scientific psychiatry. *World Psychiatry*, 11, 27-28.
- *193. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2012). Validity of the bereavement exclusion to major depression: Does the evidence support the proposed elimination of the exclusion in DSM-5? *World Psychiatry*, 11, 3-11.
192. Frances, A., & Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Don't confuse grief with depression. Huffington Post, January 26, 2012. (This was an interview that was extensively directly quoted. My name is not on the masthead because it was Allen Frances's

- column.)
- *191. Phillips, J., Frances, A., Cerullo, M. A., Chardavoyne, J., Decker, H. S., First, M. B., Ghaemi, N., Greenberg, G., Hinderliter, A. C., Kinghorn, W. A., LoBello, S. G., Martin, E. B., Mishara, A. L., Paris, J., Pierre, J. M., Pies, R. W., Pincus, H. A., Porter, D., Pouncey, C., Schwartz, M. A., Szasz, T., Wakefield, J. C., Waterman, G. S., Whooley, O., & Zachar, P. (2012). The six most essential questions in psychiatric diagnosis: A pluralogue part 4: General conclusion. *Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine: PEHM*, 7(14). <http://www.peh-med.com/content/7/1/14> (accessed December 26, 2014).
- *190. Phillips, J., Frances, A., Cerullo, M. A., Chardavoyne, J., Decker, H. S., First, M. B., Ghaemi, N., Greenberg, G., Hinderliter, A. C., Kinghorn, W. A., LoBello, S. G., Martin, E. B., Mishara, A. L., Paris, J., Pierre, J. M., Pies, R. W., Pincus, H. A., Porter, D., Pouncey, C., Schwartz, M. A., Szasz, T., Wakefield, J. C., Waterman, G. S., Whooley, O., & Zachar, P. (2012). The six most essential questions in psychiatric diagnosis: A pluralogue part 3: Issues of utility and alternative approaches in psychiatric diagnosis. *Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine: PEHM*, 7(9). <http://www.peh-med.com/content/7/1/9> (accessed December 26, 2014).
- *189. Phillips, J., Frances, A., Cerullo, M. A., Chardavoyne, J., Decker, H. S., First, M. B., Ghaemi, N., Greenberg, G., Hinderliter, A. C., Kinghorn, W. A., LoBello, S. G., Martin, E. B., Mishara, A. L., Paris, J., Pierre, J. M., Pies, R. W., Pincus, H. A., Porter, D., Pouncey, C., Schwartz, M. A., Szasz, T., Wakefield, J. C., Waterman, G. S., Whooley, O., & Zachar, P. (2012). The six most essential questions in psychiatric diagnosis: A pluralogue part 2: Issues of conservatism and pragmatism in psychiatric diagnosis. *Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine: PEHM*, 7(8). <http://www.peh-med.com/content/7/1/8> (accessed December 26, 2014).
- *188. Phillips, J., Frances, A., Cerullo, M. A., Chardavoyne, J., Decker, H. S., First, M. B., Ghaemi, N., Greenberg, G., Hinderliter, A. C., Kinghorn, W. A., LoBello, S. G., Martin, E. B., Mishara, A. L., Paris, J., Pierre, J. M., Pies, R. W., Pincus, H. A., Porter, D., Pouncey, C., Schwartz, M. A., Szasz, T., Wakefield, J. C., Waterman, G. S., Whooley, O., & Zachar, P. (2012). The six most essential questions in psychiatric diagnosis: A pluralogue part 1: Conceptual and definitional issues in psychiatric diagnosis. *Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine: PEHM*, 7(3). <http://www.peh-med.com/content/7/1/3> (accessed December 26, 2014).
- *187. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Commentary: How we choose among the five umpires of epistemology. In: Phillips et al., The six most essential questions in psychiatric diagnosis: A pluralogue part 1: Conceptual and definitional issues in psychiatric diagnosis. *Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine*, 7(3), 9-10. <http://www.peh-med.com/content/7/1/3> (accessed December 26, 2014).

- *186. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). An adequate concept of mental disorder. In: Phillips et al., *The Six Most Essential Questions in Psychiatric Diagnosis: A Pluralogue. Part 1: Conceptual and Definitional Issues in Psychiatric Diagnosis. Philosophy, Ethics, and Humanities in Medicine*, 7(3), 18-20. <http://www.peh-med.com/content/7/1/3> (accessed December 26, 2014).
- *185. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2012). Placing symptoms in context: The role of contextual criteria in reducing false positives in DSM diagnosis. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 53, 130-139.
- *184. Wakefield, J. C. (2012). Mapping melancholia: The continuing typological challenge for major depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 138, 180-182.
- *183. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. B. (2011). Treatment outcome for bereavement-excluded depression: Results of the study by Corruble et al are not what they seem. (Letter). *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 72, 1155.
- *182. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2011). Relation between duration and severity in bereavement-related depression. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 124(6), 487-494.
- *181. Wakefield, J. C. (2011). DSM-5 proposed diagnostic criteria for sexual paraphilias: Tensions between diagnostic validity and forensic utility. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 34, 195-209.
180. Wakefield, J. C., & Chiche, S. (2011). Jerome C. Wakefield: Classification des troubles mentaux: Faut-il brûler le DSM? Pour une critique du DSM (article in the form of interview). *Le Cercle Psy: Le journal de toutes les psychologies*, December 2011, 66-73. (pub in French).
179. Wakefield, J. C. (2011). Darwin, functional explanation, and the philosophy of psychiatry. In Pieter R. Adriaens and Andreas De Block, *Maladapting minds: Philosophy, psychiatry, and evolutionary theory* (pp. 143-172). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- *178. Wakefield, J. C. (2011). Should uncomplicated bereavement-related depression be reclassified as a disorder in DSM-5?: Response to Kenneth S. Kendler's statement on the DSM-5 website defending the proposal to eliminate the bereavement exclusion. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 199, 203-208.
- *177. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2011). Did narrowing the major depression bereavement exclusion from DSM-III-R to DSM-IV increase validity?: Evidence from the NCS. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 199, 66-73.

176. Wakefield, J. C. (2011). The right to massacre? Internationally distributed by Project Syndicate. <http://www.projectsyndicate.org/commentary/wakefield3/English>
Published in: India Times, Guatamala Times, Turkish weekly.

So far, the column has appeared in 5 languages: Arabic, Chinese, English, French, German. It has appeared in:

Africa

BOTSWANA: «Mmegi»

LIBERIA: «The New Dawn»

MALI: «Les Echos»

Asia

CHINA: «Caijing Magazine»

MYANMAR: «Burma Digest»

SINGAPORE: «Lianhe Zaobao»

Latin America

EL SALVADOR: «ContraPunto»

GUATEMALA: «The Guatemala Times»

Near East

IRAQ: «Al-Sabah Al-Jadeed»

KUWAIT: «Al Jarida»

KUWAIT: «Al Watan Daily»

QATAR: «Al Raya»

QATAR: «Gulf Times»

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: «Al Khaleej»

Western Europe

GERMANY: «Die Welt»

UNITED KINGDOM: «The Scotsman»

175. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2011). The challenge of measurement of mental disorder in community surveys. In Pilgrim, D., Rogers, A., & Pescosolido, B. (Eds.), *The Sage handbook of mental health and illness* (pp. 26-48). New York: Sage.

174. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2011). The expansion of post-traumatic stress disorder: Some issues regarding diagnosis and treatment. *MD Advisor*, 4(1), 6-10.

173. First, M. B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2011). Our take: Is alleged Arizona shooter evil or mentally ill? *CNN Belief Blog*, January 17, 2011.

*172. First, M. B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2010). Defining 'mental disorder' in DSM-V. *Psychological Medicine*, 40(11), 1779-1782.

*171. Wakefield, J. C. (2010). Misdiagnosing normality: Psychiatry's failure to address the problem of false positive diagnoses of mental disorder in a changing professional environment. *Journal of Mental Health*, 19 (4), 337-351. (special issue on Diagnosis)

- *170. Wakefield, J. C. (trans. Paolo Migone). (2010). Patologizzare la normalità: L'incapacità della psichiatria di individuare i falsi positivi nelle diagnosi dei disturbi mentali. (Pathologizing the normal: Psychiatry's failure to identify false positive diagnoses of mental disorder). *Psicoterapia e scienze umane*, XLIV(3), 295-314.
- *169. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2010). Reply to Stotland Letter: False Positives and False Negatives, Two Complementary Challenges. (Letter) *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 867.
- *168. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2010). Reply to Baumeister letter: DSM-V subsyndromal depression diagnostic criteria require a high-threshold clinical significance criterion and reference to context. (Letter) *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 866-867.
- *167. Wakefield, J. C., Baer, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2010). Differential diagnosis of depressive illness versus intense normal sadness: How significant is the "clinical significance criterion" for major depression? (Editorial) *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, 10(7), 1015-1018.
166. Wakefield, J. C. (2010). To end the gaping political divide over Roe, revisit Doe. History News Network, April 5, 2010. <http://www.hnn.us/articles/125080.html>
Reprinted in/linked to: India Times, <http://1click.indiatimes.com/article/0aTU4JWcX94KC?q=Mother>
Reprinted in/linked to: USA Today <http://content.usatoday.com/topics/article/People/Politicians,+Government+Officials,+Strategists/U.S.+Senators/Tom+Daschle/0aTU4JWcX94KC/2>
Reprinted in/linked to: Independent Torch
[The Independent Torch » History News Network » April 2010](#)
165. Wakefield, J. C. (2010). Psychiatry's conceptual malpractice. Project Syndicate - An Association of Newspapers Around the World (a not-for-profit association of over 390 leading newspapers with a circulation of over 24 million in 146 countries that publish accepted opinion pieces). <http://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/wakefield2/English>

So far, this column has appeared in 6 languages: Arabic, Bulgarian, Burmese, English, French and Romanian. It has appeared in the following newspapers:

Africa

ALGERIA, Le Quotidien d'Oran

EGYPT, Daily News Egypt

LIBERIA, The New Dawn

Asia

MYANMAR, Burma Digest

TAIWAN, Taipei Times

SOUTH KOREA, Korea Herald

Eastern Europe

BULGARIA, Obekti

ROMANIA, Romania Libera

Near East

IRAQ, Al-Sabah Al-Jadeed

JORDAN, Jordan Times

KUWAIT, Al Watan Daily

LEBANON, L'Orient le Jour

QATAR, Gulf Times

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, Al Khaleej

Western Europe

BELGIUM, La Libre Belgique

CYPRUS, Cyprus Mail

164. Wakefield, J. C. (2010). Taking disorder seriously: A critique of psychiatric criteria for mental disorders from the harmful-dysfunction perspective. In Millon, T., Krueger, R. F., & Simonsen, E. (Eds.), *Contemporary directions in psychopathology: Scientific foundations of the DSM-V and ICD-11* (pp. 275-302). New York: Guilford Press.
- *163. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., & Baer, J. C. (2010). Does the DSM-IV clinical significance criterion for major depression reduce false positives?: Evidence from the NCS-R. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 167, 298-304.
162. Wakefield, J. C. (2010). False positives in psychiatric diagnosis: Implications for human freedom. *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* (special issue devoted to philosophy of psychiatry, edited by Thomas Schramme), 31(1), 5-17.
161. Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. V. (2010). PTSD: Normal reactions to adversity or symptoms of disorder? In Rosen, G. M., & Frueh, B. C. (Eds.), *The Clinician's Guide to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder* (pp. 33-50). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
160. Wakefield, J. C., & Schmitz, M. F. (2010). The measurement of mental disorder. In Teresa Scheid and Tony Brown (eds.), *A handbook for the study of mental health: Social contexts, theories, and systems, second edition* (pp. 20-45). New York: Cambridge University Press.
159. Wakefield, J. C., & Baer, J. C. (2010). The cognitivization of psychoanalysis: Toward an integration of psychodynamic and cognitive theories. In W. Borden (Ed.), *Reshaping theory in contemporary social work: Toward a critical pluralism in clinical practice* (pp. 51-80). New York: Columbia University Press.
- *158. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2009). Enhancing access through Teenscreen: Drs. Horwitz and Wakefield reply. *Journal of the American Academy of Child &*

- Adolescent Psychiatry*. 48:1126-1127. (Letter).
157. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2009). The medicalization of sadness: How psychiatry transformed a natural emotion into a medical disorder. In Antonio Maturo and Peter Conrad (Eds.), *The Medicalization of Life* (pp. 49-66), special issue of *Health and Society*, VIII, n. 2. (English Edition)
156. Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. H. (2009). Screening for Adolescent Depression: It's OK for teens to feel sadness. *Newsday* (Opinion), Sunday August 9, 2009. <http://prod.newsday.com/opinion/opinion-it-s-ok-for-teens-to-feel-sadness-1.1356674>
- *155. Wakefield, J. C. (2009). Disability and diagnosis: Should role impairment be eliminated from DSM/ICD diagnostic criteria? *World Psychiatry*, 8, 87-88.
- *154. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2009). Should Screening for Depression Among Children and Adolescents be Demedicalized? *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 48, 683-687. (Editor's Choice for July 2009: Both the Editor's Comment and a Response Editorial discussed our paper.)
- *153. Wakefield, J. C., & Demazeuz, S. (2009). Pour une critique constructive de la psychiatrie américaine (For a constructive critique of American psychiatry). *Psychiatrie Sciences Humaines Neurosciences* (Psychiatry, Human Sciences, Neurosciences), 6, 1-8. (In French: interview)
- *152. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., First, M. B., & Horwitz, A. V. (2009). The importance of the main effect, even within an interaction model: On expanding the bereavement exclusion for major depression. *The American Journal of Psychiatry* (Letter to the Editor), 166, 491-492.
- *151. Wakefield, J. C. (2009) Mental disorder and moral responsibility: Disorders of personhood as harmful dysfunctions, with special reference to alcoholism. *Philosophy, Psychiatry and Psychology*, 16, 91-99.
150. Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. V. (2009). Depressive symptoms after loss are not necessarily signs of major depression: Response to Pies. *Psychiatric Times*. (Letter), 26 (6), May 12, 2009.
149. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2009). Is sadness a disease? Project Syndicate - An Association of Newspapers Around the World (a not-for-profit association of over 390 leading newspapers with a circulation of over 24 million in 146 countries that publish accepted opinion pieces). <http://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/horwitz1/English>

This column has appeared in 6 languages: Arabic, English, French, German, Serbian and Spanish. It has appeared in the following newspapers:

Africa

EGYPT, Daily News Egypt

NIGERIA, Business Day

RWANDA, The New Times

Asia

BANGLADESH, The Independent

INDIA, Daily News and Analysis (DNA)

KOREA, SOUTH, The Korea Herald

MYANMAR, Burma Digest

Europe

AUSTRIA, Der Standard

BELGIUM, La Libre Belgique

CYPRUS, Cyprus Mail

MONTENEGRO, Vijesti

SPAIN, Capital

Latin America

COSTA RICA, La Nacion

GUYANA, Stabroek News

NICARAGUA, El Nuevo Diario

Near East

IRAQ, Al-Sabah Al-Jadeed

JORDAN, Jordan Times

LEBANON, L'Orient le Jour

North America

UNITED STATES, Herald Gazette

148. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2009). La medicalizzazione della tristezza: Come la psichiatria ha trasformato una semplice emozione in un disturbo mentale." In Antonio Maturo and Peter Conrad (Eds.), *La Medicalizzazione della Vita* (pp. 56-74). Salute e Societa VIII, no 2. (In Italian)
- *147. Wakefield, J. C. (2009). Kucuk Hans ve Dusunce Polisi: Supervisore Yonelik Aktarim Duslemelerinin Bildirilmis Ilk Ornegi Olarak "Polis Duslemleri" (Little Hans and the thought police: The 'policeman fantasies' as the first reported supervisory transference fantasies). B. Habip (Ed.), *The International Journal of Psychoanalysis: Turkish Annual of Psychoanalysis* (pp. 53-76). Istanbul, Turkey: Turkish Publishing Committee. (In Turkish)
146. Wakefield, J. C. (2009). Putting humpty dumpty together again: Treatment of mental disorders and pursuit of justice as part of social work's mission. In E. Gambrill (Ed.), *Social work ethics. The International Library of Essays in Public and Professional Ethics* (pp.129-145). Aldershot, England: Ashgate Publishing Limited.

145. Wakefield, J. C. (2009). The definition of depression. In R. E. Ingram (Ed.), *International encyclopedia of depression* (pp. 205-208). New York: Springer.
144. Horwitz, A. V., Wakefield, J. C., & Lehrer, J. (December 3, 2008). Is there really an epidemic of depression? *Scientific American Mind* ("Mind Matters" column published online: <http://www.sciam.com/article.cfm?id=really-an-epidemic-of-depression>)
143. Wakefield, J. C. (2008). Para uma definição de doença mental: valores e factos. (In English: Legal judgments of mental disorder: Values and facts in the concept of mental disorder.) In A. C. Fonseca (Ed.). *Psicologia e Justiça (Psychology and Justice)*(pp. 99-121). Coimbra, Portugal: Nova Almedina. (In Portuguese)
142. Wakefield, J. W. (2008). "Reminiscencias del Profesor Sigmund Freud" de Max Graf, visitado de Nuevo: Nuevas evidencias de los archivos Freud." To appear in the May 2008 edition of Fort-da (www.fort-da.org). (In Spanish)
- *141. Wakefield, J. C., & Horwitz, A. V. (2008). Noonday demons and midnight sorrows: Biology and meaning in disordered and normal sadness. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, 44, 551-570.
140. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2008). Screening for depression in general medical practice: How can natural sadness be distinguished from major depressive disorder? *MD Advisor*, 1(3; summer 2008), 10-15.
- *139. Wakefield, J. (2008). New myths and harsh realities: Reply to Paul on the implications of Paul and Lentz (1977) for generalization from token economies to uncontrolled environments. *Behavior and Social Issues*, 17, 86-110.
- *138. Wakefield, J. C. (2008). The perils of dimensionalization: Distinguishing personality traits from personality disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 31, 379-393. (special issue: "Recent research in personality disorders").
137. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2008). An epidemic of depression: Major depressive disorder or normal sadness? *Psychiatric Times*, 2008; 25: 44-45.
- *136. Wakefield, J. C., & Baer, J. C. (2008). Levels of meaning and the case for theoretical integration. *Social Work Now: The Practice Journal of Child, Youth, and Family*, 39 (April), 21-28. (special issue honoring Sharon Berlin).
- *135. Wakefield, J. (2008). Little Hans and the thought police: The "Policeman Fantasies" as the first supervisory transference fantasies. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 89, 71-88.
134. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. W. (winter 2007-2008). The virtue of sadness. *Greater Good: Magazine of the Greater Good Science Center at University of*

California, Berkeley, 4, 40.

- *133. Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Action potentials and representationality: Reply to Dr. Cali's commentary. *Gestalt Theory - An International Multidisciplinary Journal, 29*, 173-175.
- *132. Wakefield, J. (2007). Is behaviorism becoming a pseudoscience?: Replies to Drs. Wyatt, Midkiff and Wong. *Behavior and Social Issues, 16*, 170-189.
- 131. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Sadness is not a disorder. Philadelphia Inquirer (Op-ed). 12/09/07, pp. B1-B2. (Named one of 4 best columns in the U.S. for that week by THE WEEK magazine.)
- *130. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). El concepto de trastorno mental: implicaciones diagnósticas del análisis de la disfunción prejudicial. In *World Psychiatry, Edicion en Espanol, 5*, 149-156.
- *129. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Why psychology needs conceptual analysts: Wachtel's "Discontents" revisited. *Applied & Preventive Psychology, 12*, 39-43.
- *128. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Attachment and sibling rivalry in Little Hans: The 'phantasy of the two giraffes' reconsidered. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 55*, 821-849.
- *127. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Little Hans and attachment theory: Bowlby's hypothesis reconsidered in light of new evidence from the Freud Archives. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child. 62*, 61-91.
- *126. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). The concept of mental disorder: Diagnostic implications of the harmful dysfunction analysis. *World Psychiatry, 6*, 149-156. (Target article of a Forum on "What Is Mental Disorder?", with nine commentaries on my article.)
- 125. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). The age of depression. In Duffy, K. G. (Ed.), *Annual editions: Psychology, 37th edition* (pp.155-161). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- *124. Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Gestalt psychology and the mirror neuron discovery. *Gestalt Theory - An International Multidisciplinary Journal, 29*, 59-64.
- *123. Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Max Graf's "Reminiscences of Professor Sigmund Freud" revisited: New evidence from the Freud Archives. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly, 76*, 149-192.

- *122. Wakefield, J. C., Schmitz, M. F., First, M. B., & Horwitz, A. V. (2007). Extending the bereavement exclusion for major depression to other losses: Evidence from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64, 433-440.
- *121. Spitzer, R. L., First, M.B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Saving PTSD from itself in DSM-V. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21, 233-241.
- *120. Wakefield, J.C. (2006). What makes a mental disorder *mental*? *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 13, 123-131.
- *119. Wakefield, J. C. (Fall, 2006). Can relational problems be genuine medical disorders? A harmful dysfunction perspective. *The Family Psychologist*, 22, 8-14.
- *118. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Normal and abnormal misery: Response to Magee. *Contexts: Understanding People in their Social Worlds*, 5(4) (fall, 2006), 5.
- *117. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Is behaviorism becoming a pseudo-science?: Power versus scientific rationality in the eclipse of token economies by biological psychiatry in the treatment of schizophrenia. *Behavior and Social Issues*, 15, 202-221.
- *116. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). High mental disorder rates are based on invalid measures: Questions about the claimed ubiquity of mutation-induced dysfunction. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 29, 424-426.
115. Wakefield, J. C. (2005 [pub 2006]). The concept of mental disorder. In A. Dimitrijevic (ed.) *Savremena shvatanja mentalnog zdravlja I Poremecaja* (Contemporary Approaches to Mental Health and Disorder) (pp.121-158). Beograd: Zavod za udzbenike i nastavna sredstva (Beograd: Grafo-kpmmerc). (In Serbian translation)
- *114. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Are there relational disorders?: A harmful dysfunction perspective: Comment on the special section. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 20, 423-427.
- *113. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Fait et valeur dans le concept de trouble mental: le trouble en tant que dysfonction prejudiciable (Fact and value in the concept of mental disorder: Disorder as harmful dysfunction). *Philosophiques* 33, 37-64. (In French; in a special issue introducing a French-speaking audience to recent developments in Anglo-American philosophical psychopathology.).
- *112. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Personality disorder as harmful dysfunction: DSM's cultural deviance requirement reconsidered. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 20, 157-169.

111. Wakefield, J. C. (2006). Sexual reorientation therapy. In Drescher, J., & Zucker, K. J. (Eds.) *Ex-gay research: Analyzing the Spitzer study and its relation to science, religion, politics, and culture* (pp. 201-207). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- *110. Wakefield, J. C., Kirk, S. A., Pottick, K. J., Tian, X., & Hsieh, D. K. (2006). The lay concept of conduct disorder: Do non-professionals use syndromal symptoms or internal dysfunction to distinguish disorder from delinquency? *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 51, 210-217.
109. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2006). The epidemic in mental illness: Clinical fact or survey artifact? *Contexts: Understanding People in their Social Worlds*, 5, 19-23.
108. Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. (2006). The age of depression. In Duffy, K. G. (Ed.), *Annual editions: Psychology, 36th edition* (pp.155-161). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- *107. Eagle, M., Wakefield, J.C., & Wolitzky, D. (2005). Response to Altman and Davies (letter). *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 53, 268.
106. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Does social work need the ecological perspective?: Reply to Alex Gitterman. *PowerWeb Social Work Library (password protected on-line anthology)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
105. Wakefield, J.C. (2005). Does social work need the eco-systems perspective?: Part 2. Does the perspective save social work from incoherence? *PowerWeb Social Work Library (password protected on-line anthology)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
104. Wakefield, J.C. (2005). Does social work need the eco-systems perspective?: Part 1. Is the perspective clinically useful? *PowerWeb Social Work Library (password protected on-line anthology)*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- *103. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). El guino ante los hechos y la perdida de la concepcion de Hare: el pluralismo de los valores y el analisis de la disfuncion prejudicial. *World Psychiatry Edicion en Espanol*, 3, 88-89
102. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Biological function and dysfunction. D. Buss (Ed.), *Handbook of evolutionary psychology* (pp. 878-902). New York: Oxford Press.
- *101. Wakefield, J. C., Horwitz, A. V., & Schmitz, M. (2005). Social disadvantage is not mental disorder: Response to Campbell-Sills and Stein. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 50, 324-326.
- *100. Wakefield, J. C., Horwitz, A. V., & Schmitz, M. (2005). Are we overpathologizing social anxiety?: Social phobia from a harmful dysfunction perspective. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 50, 317-319.

- *99. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). On winking at the facts, and losing one's Hare: Value pluralism and the harmful dysfunction analysis. *World Psychiatry* 4, 88-89.
- *98. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Sexual dysfunction or pain disorder?: Dyspareunia from the perspective of the harmful dysfunction analysis. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 34, 52-57.
- *97. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Il concetto di salute mentale: una critica a Vaillant. (Vaillant on positive mental health.) *Psicoterapia E Scienze Umane* 39(1), 91-96. (in Italian)
- *96. Wakefield, J. C. (2004). Realta e valori nel concetto di disturbo mentale: il disturb come disfunzione dannosa. (Facts and values in the concept of mental disorder.) *Psicoterapia E Scienze Umane* 38, 439-464 (in Italian).
95. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Disorders versus problems of living in the *DSM*: Rethinking social work's relationship to psychiatry. In Kirk, S. A. (Ed.), *Mental disorders in the social environment: Critical perspectives* (pp. 83-95). New York: Columbia University Press.
94. Wakefield, J. C. (2005). Putting Humpty together again: Treatment of mental disorder and pursuit of justice as parts of social work's mission. In Kirk, S. A., (Ed.) *Mental disorders in the social environment: Critical perspectives* (pp. 293-309). New York: Columbia University Press.
- *93. Horwitz, A., V. & Wakefield, J. C. (2005). The age of depression. *The Public Interest*, winter 2005, pp. 39-58.
92. Eagle, M. N., & Wakefield, J. C. (2004). How NOT to escape from the Grunbaum Syndrome: a critique of the "new view" of psychoanalysis. In Casement, A. (Ed.), *Who owns psychoanalysis?* (pp. 343-362). London: Karnac Press.
- *91. Wakefield, J. C. (2004). The myth of open concepts: Meehl's analysis of construct meaning versus black box essentialism. *Applied & Preventive Psychology*, 11, 77-82.
- *90. Eagle, M., Wakefield, J. C., & Wolitzky, D. (2003). Interpreting Mitchell's constructivism. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*. 51 (Supplement), 163-180.
- *89. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Why specific design is not the mark of the adaptational. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 25, 532-533.
- *88. Wakefield, J.C.(2003). Fodor on inscrutability. *Mind and Language*, 18, 524-537.

- *87. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Sexual reorientation therapy: Is it ever ethical? Does it ever change sexual orientation? *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 32, 457-459.
- *86. Pottick, K.J., Wakefield, J.C., Kirk, S.A., & Tian, X. (2003). Influence of social workers' characteristics on the perception of mental disorder in youths. *Social Service Review*, 77, 431-454.
- *85. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Dysfunction as a factual component of disorder: Reply to Houts, Part 2. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 969-990.
- *84. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). Gordon versus the Working Definition: Lessons from a classic critique. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 13, 284-298.
- *83. Wakefield, J. C. (2003). The Chinese room argument reconsidered: Essentialism, indeterminacy, and strong AI. *Minds and Machines*, 13, 285-319.
82. Wakefield, J. C., & First, M. (2003). Clarifying the distinction between disorder and non-disorder: Confronting the overdiagnosis ("false positives") problem in DSM-V. In K. A. Phillips, M. B. First, & H. A. Pincus (Eds.), *Advancing DSM: Dilemmas in psychiatric diagnosis* (pp. 23-56). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- *81. Spitzer, R.L., & Wakefield, J.C. (2002). Why pedophilia is a disorder of sexual attraction—at least sometimes. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 31, 499-500.
80. Wakefield, J. C. (2002). Values and the validity of diagnostic criteria: Disvalued versus disordered conditions of childhood and adolescence. In J. Z. Sadler (Ed.), *Descriptions & prescriptions: Values, mental disorders, and the DSMs* (pp. 148-164). Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- *79. Wakefield, J.C. (2002). Broad versus narrow content in the explanation of action: Fodor on Frege cases. *Philosophical Psychology*, 15, 119-133.
- *78. Wakefield, J. C., Pottick, K. J., & Kirk, S. A. (2002). Should the DSM-IV diagnostic criteria for conduct disorder consider social context? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 159, 380-386.
- *77. Wakefield, J.C., & Spitzer, R.L. (2002). Lowered estimates – but of what? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 59, 129-130.
76. Wakefield, J. C., & Spitzer, R. L. (2002). Requiring clinical significance does not solve epidemiology's or DSM's false positive problems: Response to Regier and Narrow. In J. E. Helzer (Ed.), *Defining psychopathology in the 21st century: DSM-V and beyond* (pp. 31-40). Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association.

75. Wakefield, J. C. (2002). Fixing a Foucault sandwich: Cognitive universals and cultural particulars in the concept of mental disorder. In K. A. Cerulo (Ed.), *Culture in mind: Toward a sociology of culture and cognition* (pp. 245-266). New York: Routledge.
74. Buss, D. M., Haselton, M. G., Shackelford, T. K., Bleske, A. L., & Wakefield, J. C. Adaptations, exaptations, and spandrels. (2002). In D. J. Levitin (Ed), *Foundations of cognitive psychology: Core readings* (pp. 639-664). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- *73. Wakefield, J. C. (2001). The myth of DSM's invention of new categories of disorder: Houts's diagnostic discontinuity thesis disconfirmed. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39, 575-624.
- *72. Eagle, M. N., Wolitzky, D. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (2001). The analyst's knowledge and authority: A critique of the "New View" in psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49, 457-490.
- *71. Wakefield, J. C. (2001). Evolutionary history versus current causal role in the definition of disorder: Reply to McNally. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*. 39, 347-366.
- *70. Wakefield, J. C. (2000). Spandrels, Vestigial organs, and such: Reply to Murphy and Woolfolk's "The harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder". *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 7, 253-270.
- *69. Wakefield, J.C. (2000). Aristotle as sociobiologist: The 'function of a human being' argument, black box essentialism, and the concept of mental disorder. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 7, 17-44.
- *68. Spitzer, R. L., & Wakefield, J.C. (1999). DSM-IV diagnostic criterion for clinical significance: Does it help solve the false positives problem? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 1856-1864.
- *67. Wakefield, J.C., Kirk, S. A., Pottick, K., & Hsieh, D. (1999). Disorder attribution and clinical judgment in the assessment of adolescent antisocial behavior. *Social Work Research*, 23, 227-241.
- *66. Wakefield, J. C. (1999). Disorder as a black box essentialist concept. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 108, 465-472.
- *65. Wakefield, J. C. (1999). Evolutionary versus prototype analyses of the concept of disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 108, 374-399.
- *64. Wakefield, J.C. (1999). Philosophy of science and the progressiveness of the DSM's theory-neutral nosology: Response to Follette and Houts, Part 1. *Behaviour*

- Research and Therapy*, 37, 963-999.
- *63. Wakefield, J.C. (1999). The concept of mental disorder as a foundation for the DSM's theory-neutral nosology: Response to Follette and Houts, Part 2. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 1001-1027.
- *62. Buss, D. M., Haselton, M. M. G., Shackelford, T. K., Bleske, A., & Wakefield, J. C. (1999). Interactionism, flexibility, and inferences about the past. *American Psychologist*, 54, 443-445.
61. Wakefield, J. C. (1999). The measurement of mental disorder. In A. V. Horwitz & T. L. Scheid (Eds.), *A handbook for the study of mental health : Social contexts, theories, and systems* (pp. 29-57). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- *60. Kirk, S. A., Wakefield, J.C., Hsieh, D., & Pottick, K. (1999). Social context and social workers' judgment of mental disorder. *Social Service Review*, 73, 82-104.
- *59. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Foucauldian fallacies: An essay review of Leslie Margolin's *Under the Cover of Kindness*. *Social Service Review*, 72, 545-587.
- *58. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work revisited. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 69, 25-57.
- *57. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). The DSM's theory-neutral nosology is scientifically progressive: Response to Follette and Houts. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66, 846-852.
- *56. Wakefield, J.C., & Kirk, S. A. (1998). Reply to Bloom and Orme. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 34, 312-315.
- *55. Buss, D. M., Haselton, M. M. G., Shackelford, T. K., Bleske, A., & Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Adaptations, exaptations, and spandrels. *American Psychologist*, 53, 533-548.
54. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Meaning and melancholia: Why DSM cannot (entirely) ignore the patient's intentional system. In J. W. Barron (Ed.), *Making diagnosis meaningful: Enhancing evaluation and treatment of psychological disorders* (pp. 29-72). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
53. Wakefield, J. C. (1998). Immortality and the externalization of the self: Plato's unrecognized theory of generativity. In D. P. McAdams & E. de St. Aubin, *Generativity and adult development : How and why we care for the next generation*.(pp. 133-174). Washington: American Psychological Association Press.
- *52. Wakefield, J. C. (1997). Normal inability versus pathological disability: Why

- Ossorio's (1985) definition of mental disorder is not sufficient. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 4, 249-258.
- *51. Wakefield, J. C., & Kirk, S. A. (1997). Science, dogma, and the scientist-practitioner model. *Social Work Research*, 21, 201-205.
- *50. Wakefield, J. C., & Eagle, M. (1997). Psychoanalysis and Wittgenstein: A reply to Richard Allen. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 20, 323-351.
- *49. Wakefield, J. C. (1997). When is development disordered? Developmental psychopathology and the harmful dysfunction analysis of mental disorder. *Development and Psychopathology*, 9, 269-290. In a Special Issue on Conceptual and Scientific Underpinnings of Research in Developmental Psychopathology.
- *48. Wakefield, J. C. (1997). Diagnosing DSM-IV, Part 2: Eysenck (1986) and the essentialist fallacy. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 651-666.
- *47. Wakefield, J. C. (1997). Diagnosing DSM-IV, Part 1: DSM-IV and the concept of mental disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 633-650.
- *46. Wakefield, J.C., & Kirk, S. A. (1997). What the practitioner knows versus what the patient is told: Neglected dilemmas of informed consent in an account of single system experimental designs. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 33, 275-292.
45. Wakefield, J.C. (1997). Social work and psychiatry: Toward a conceptually based partnership. In E. Gambrill & M. Reisch (Eds.), *Social work in the 21st century* (pp. 328-339). New York: Pine Forge Press.
- *44. Wakefield, J. C. (1996). Does social work need the ecological perspective?: Reply to Alex Gitterman. *Social Service Review*, 70, 476-481.
- *43. Wakefield, J.C. (1996). DSM-IV: Are we making diagnostic progress? *Contemporary Psychology*, 41, 646-652.
- *42. Wakefield, J.C. (1996). Does social work need the eco-systems perspective?: Part 2. Does the perspective save social work from incoherence? *Social Service Review*, 70, 183-213.
- *41. Wakefield, J.C. (1996). Erratum: "Does social work need the eco-systems perspective?: Part 1. Is the perspective clinically useful?" *Social Service Review*, 70, U3.
- *40. Wakefield, J.C. (1996). Does social work need the eco-systems perspective?: Part 1. Is the perspective clinically useful? *Social Service Review*, 70, 1-32.
39. Wakefield, J. C. (1996). The concept of mental disorder: On the boundary between

- biological facts and social values. In R. M. Edwards (ed.), *Ethics in psychiatry: Insanity, rational autonomy, and mental health care*. Prometheus Books.
- *38. Wakefield, J.C., & Kirk, S. A. (1996). Unscientific thinking about scientific practice: Evaluating the scientist-practitioner model. *Social Work Research*, 20, 83-96.
- *37. Wakefield, J.C. (1995). Dysfunction as a value-free concept: Reply to Sadler and Agich. *Philosophy, Psychiatry, and Psychology*, 2, 233-246.
- *36. Wakefield, J. C. (1995). When an irresistible epistemology meets an immovable ontology. *Social Work Research*, 19, 9-17.
- *35. Wakefield, J. C. (1994). Freud e la psicologia cognitiva: La interfaccia concettuale (Freud and cognitive psychology: The conceptual interface). *Psicoterapia e scienze umane*, 28, 33-65. (Italian transl.)
- *34. Wakefield, J. C. (1994). Social work and social control: A reply to Austin. *Social Service Review*, 68, 440-453.
33. Wakefield, J. C. (1994). Is the concept of mental disorder culturally relative? In S. Kirk & S. Einbinder (eds.), *Controversial issues in mental health* (pp. 11-17). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
32. Wakefield, J. C. (1994). Theories are not concepts: Reply to Kirmayer. In S. Kirk & S. Einbinder (eds.), *Controversial issues in mental health* (pp. 9-11). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- *31. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Philosophy of science and the evaluation of clinical theory: A reply to the Piepers. *Social Service Review*, 67, 654-666.
- *30. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Following the Piepers: Replies to Tyson, Steinberg, and Miller. *Social Service Review*, 67, 673-682.
- *29. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Is altruism part of human nature? Toward a theoretical foundation for the helping professions. *Social Service Review*, 67, 406-458.
- *28. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Psychoanalytic fallacies: Reflections on Martha Heineman Pieper and William Joseph Pieper's *Intrapsychic Humanism*. *Social Service Review*, 67, 127-155.
- *27. Wakefield, J. C. (1993). Limits of operationalization: A critique of Spitzer and Endicott's (1978) proposed operational criteria for mental disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 102, 160-172.
- *26. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). The concept of mental disorder: On the boundary between

- biological facts and social values. *American Psychologist*, 47, 373-388.
- *25. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Disorder as harmful dysfunction: A conceptual critique of DSM-III-R's definition of mental disorder. *Psychological Review*, 99, 232-247.
- *24. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Why psychotherapeutic social work don't get no re-Specht. *Social Service Review*, 66, 141-151.
23. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Freud and cognitive psychology: The conceptual interface. In J. Barron, M. Eagle & D. Wolitzky (Eds.), *Interface of psychoanalysis and psychology* (pp. 77-98). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- *22. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Freud and the intentionality of affect. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 9, 1-23.
21. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Is private practice a proper form of social work? In E. Gambrill & R. Pruger (Eds.), *Controversial issues in social work* (pp. 221-230). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
20. Wakefield, J. C. (1992). Rejoinder to Professors Richey and Stevens. In E. Gambrill & R. Pruger (Eds.), *Controversial issues in social work* (pp. 238-240). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
19. Wakefield, J. C., & Dreyfus, H. L. (1991). Phenomenology and the intentionality of action. In E. LePore & R. V. Gulick (Eds.), *John Searle and his critics* (pp. 259-270). Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- *18. Wakefield, J. C. (1991). Why emotions can't be unconscious: An exploration of Freud's essentialism. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 14, 29-67.
- *17. Wakefield, J. C. (1991). Vlastos on the unity of virtue: Why Pauline predication won't save the biconditionality thesis. *Ancient Philosophy*, 11, 47-65.
16. Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Expert systems, Socrates, and the philosophy of mind. In L. Videka-Sherman & W. J. Reid (Eds.), *Advances in clinical social work research* (pp. 92-100). Silver Spring, MD: NASW Press.
- *15. Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Why instinctual impulses can't be unconscious: An exploration of Freud's cognitivism. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 13, 265-288.
- *14. Wakefield, J. C. (1990). Is Freud's concept of instinct incoherent?: Resolving Strachey's dilemma. *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought*, 13, 241-264.
13. Wakefield, J. C. (1989). Levels of explanation in personality theory. In D. Buss and N. Cantor (Eds.), *Personality psychology: Recent trends and emerging directions*

- (pp. 333-346). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- *12. Wakefield, J. C. (1989). Manufacturing female dysfunction: A reply to Morokoff. *American Psychologist*, *44*, 75-77.
 - *11. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work: I. Distributive justice as a conceptual framework for social work. *Social Service Review*, *62*, 187-210.
 - *10. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work: II. Psychotherapy and the pursuit of justice. *Social Service Review*, *62*, 353-382.
 - *9. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Female primary orgasmic dysfunction: Masters and Johnson versus DSM-III-R on diagnosis and incidence. *Journal of Sex Research*, *24*, 363-377.
 - 8. Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Hermeneutics and empiricism: Commentary on Donald Meichenbaum. In S. Messer, L. Sass, & R. Woolfolk (eds.), *Hermeneutics and psychological theory: Interpretive approaches to personality, psychotherapy, and psychopathology* (pp. 131-148). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
 - 7. Dreyfus, H. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (1988). From depth psychology to breadth psychology: A phenomenological approach to psychopathology. In S. Messer, L. Sass, & R. Woolfolk (eds.), *Hermeneutics and psychological theory: Interpretive approaches to personality, psychotherapy, and psychopathology* (pp. 272-288). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
 - 6. Dreyfus, H. L., & Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Reply to Kovel. In S. Messer, L. Sass, & R. Woolfolk (eds.), *Hermeneutics and psychological theory: Interpretive approaches to personality, psychotherapy, and psychopathology* (pp. 295-297). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
 - *5. Wakefield, J. C. (1987). Sex bias in the diagnosis of primary orgasmic disorder. *American Psychologist*, *42*, 464-471.
 - *4. Wakefield, J. C. (1987). The semantics of success: Do masturbation exercises lead to partner orgasm? *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, *13*, 3-14.
 - *3. Wakefield, J. C. (1987). Why justice and holiness are similar: *Protagoras* 360-363. *Phronesis, A Journal for Ancient Philosophy*, *32*, 267-276.
 - *2. Wakefield, J. C. (1984). Sexualizing the self; Foucault on sex, power, and subjectivity. Invited paper for the Foucault memorial issue of *UP: An International Quarterly Review*, summer 1984.
 - *1. Payn, N. M., & Wakefield, J. C. (1982). The effects of group treatment of primary

orgasmic dysfunction on the marital relationship. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, 8, 135-150.

SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS (*=online)

- *Wakefield, J. C. "Depressive Disorder as a Harmful Dysfunction of Sadness: Objections and Diagnostic Challenges." Presented to the Symposium on Mood, Emotions, and Depression: Is Depression Still a Mood Disorder?", Philosophy of Science, Université Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne, and Institut d'histoire et de philosophie des sciences et des techniques (IHPST), Paris, June 24, 2021.
- *Horwitz, A. V., & Wakefield, J. C. "Creating an Epidemic: Labeling Normal Sorrow and Natural Anxieties as Mental Disorders." (with Allan Horwitz). Presentation to the Rand Corporation.
- *Wakefield, J. C. "Conceptual and Ethical Issues in the Definition, Classification, and Diagnosis of Psychiatric Disorders." Invited presentation to the NIH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland, February 24, 2021.
- *Wakefield, J. C. "Nosology Wars: The Neo-Kraepelinian Legacy and the Future of Psychiatric Classification." Philosophy of Science and Humanities Program, Philosophy of Clinics in Neuroscience and Psychiatry Seminar, Philosophy Department, University of Bordeaux Montaigne, Bordeaux, France. January 27, 2021. Online.
- *Wakefield, J. C. "Nosology Wars: The Concept of Disorder and the Future of Psychiatric Classification." Inaugural Lecture in the Webinar in Philosophy of Psychiatry, Sponsored by the Canada Research Chair on Epistemic Injustice and Agency, Université du Québec à Montréal. January 21, 2021. Online.
- *Wakefield, J. C. "Autism, Neurodiversity, and the Harmful Dysfunction Analysis." American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division. Session: "Autism: Disorder, Disability, or Mere Difference?" January 15, 2021, Online.
- *Wakefield, J. C. "Mental Disorder as Harmful Evolutionary Dysfunction Versus the Mismatch Theory: Reply to Justin Garson." American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division. Session: "Author Meets Critics: Justin Garson, What Biological Functions Are and Why They Matter." January 8, 2021, Online.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Conceptual and ethical issues in the definition, classification, and diagnosis of psychiatric disorders." Invited presentation to the NIH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland, March, 2020.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Nosology Wars: How an Evolutionary Perspective Can Help to Resolve the Clash Among Competing Approaches to Psychiatric Diagnosis." To be given to the Neuroethics Network 2019 Conference, Paris, France, June 19, 2019.

- Baer, J. C., & Wakefield, J. C. "Scientific and Moral Arguments for Psychotherapy Integration." To be given to the annual conference of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal, June 7, 2019.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Conceptual and ethical issues in the definition, classification, and diagnosis of psychiatric disorders." Invited presentation to the NIH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland, February 27, 2019.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Robert Spitzer and the Definition of Mental Disorder: Or, How the Leading Psychiatrist of the Twentieth Century Donned the Philosopher's Mantle, Performed a Socially Momentous Conceptual Analysis of "Mental Disorder," Liberated Homosexuality from the "Psychopathology" Label, and Saved Psychiatry's Soul as a Medical Specialty." Invited Lecture: Robert L. Spitzer Memorial Lecture and Grand Rounds, Columbia University Department of Psychiatry and New York State Psychiatric Institute, December 19, 2018.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Has addiction been hijacked by the hijack hypothesis?: Rival evolutionary perspectives on substance use and substance use disorder." Invited paper presented to The Nature of Addiction Workshop, Program in Cognitive Science, Department of Philosophy, University Center of Human Values, Princeton University, September 28, 2018.
- KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. "Addiction and the Concept of Disorder." Invited Keynote Address to the annual conference of the Romanell Center for Clinical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine at State University of New York at Buffalo, July 29, 2018.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Conceptual and ethical issues in the definition, classification, and diagnosis of psychiatric disorders: The examples of addiction and hebephilia." Invited presentation to the NIH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland. May 2, 2018.
- Wakefield, J. C. Workshop on Philosophy of Science. Rutgers University DSW Program, March 2, 2018.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Does DSM-5 Over-Pathologize Substance Use and Gambling Disorders?" Featured Speaker at the 18th Annual NCRG (National Center for Responsible Gaming) Conference on Gambling Addiction, Las Vegas, Nevada, October 2, 2017.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Freud and Philosophy of Mind." Presentation to the Seminar on Science and Society, Philosophy Department. University of Bordeaux - Montaigne, France. June, 2017.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Uncomplicated Depression: Normal Sadness or Major Depressive

- Disorder?" Applied Psychology Department, Steinhardt School, New York University, March 8, 2017.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Bioethical Implications of Medicalization." Invited lecture and discussion. DeVos Medical Ethics Colloquy, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, Michigan, September 26, 2016.
- Wakefield, J.C. "Bioethical Implications of Psychiatric Diagnosis." Invited talk and discussion with the philosophy and nursing departments, Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, Michigan, September 26, 2016.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Uncomplicated Depression: Normal Sadness or Major Depressive Disorder?" Counseling and Clinical Psychology Department, Teachers College, Columbia University, May 5, 2016.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Uncomplicated Depression." Conference on Evolution and Psychopathology, Oakland University, Auburn Hills, Michigan. April 19, 2016.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Comments on evolution and psychopathology: Crucial issues for the field." Conference on Evolution and Psychopathology, Oakland University, Auburn Hills, Michigan. April 19, 2016.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Conceptual and ethical issues in the definition, classification, and diagnosis of psychiatric disorders" Invited presentation to the NIMH Bioethics Division, Bethesda, Maryland. April 12, 2016.
- KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address: "Taxonomizing DSM-5: Health, Psychological Justice, and Virtue as Organizing Values of Psychiatry." Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Louisville KY, March 11, 2016.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5: Changes and Controversies." Department of Social Work, Mt. Sinai-St. Lukes and Roosevelt Hospitals In-service training, January 14, 2016.
- Wakefield, J. C. "The Day the Horse Fell Down: Rethinking Freud's Argument for the Oedipus Complex in the Case of Little Hans." Clinical and Research Seminar, New School for Social Research, November 3, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Is Psychiatry Misdiagnosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?: The DSM-5 Debate Over the Bereavement Exclusion and What the Latest Research Reveals." Endowed Lecture: Rhoda Sarnat Lecture, 2015. School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, October 22, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Mastering the DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Parts Unknown." All-day workshop for NASW—New York City Chapter, October 18, 2015.
- KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address: Psychiatric Diagnosis and Social

- Justice: DSM-5 Changes in Child Diagnosis and Their Social, Policy, and Forensic Implications. DSW Program Orientation, NYU Silver School, August 28, 2015.
- KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address: “Grief and Pathology.” At a conference on Bioethics and the Philosophy of Medicine, SUNY Buffalo Philosophy Dept., Aug. 1, 2015.
- KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address: “The Biostatistical Theory Versus the Harmful Dysfunction Analysis, Part 2.” At a conference on Bioethics and the Philosophy of Medicine, SUNY Buffalo Philosophy Dept., July 31, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. “Concept Representation in the Child: What Did Little Hans Mean by ‘Widdler’?” Rapaport-Klein Study Group in Ego Psychology, Annual Conference, Austen Riggs Center, Stockbridge, Mass. June 13, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. “The Little Hans Case and the Questionable Foundations of Freudian Oedipal Theory.” International Psychohistory Association Annual Conference, New York University, June 3, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. “Brain Trek: Conceptual Challenges in RDoC’s Bold Search for Psychological Dysfunctions in Brain Circuitry.” In a Symposium: ‘The dimensionality of disorders: The RDoC scheme and what it means for clinical psychology’. Association for Psychological Science Conference, May 22, 2015, NYC.
- Wakefield, J. C. “Mastering the DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Parts Unknown.” All-day workshop for NASW—New York City Chapter, May 16, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. “DSM-5 Changes in Child Diagnosis: Social, Policy, and Forensic Implications.” Endowed Lecture: The Davis Lecture in Health Administration, Center for Health Administration Studies, School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, April 28, 2015.
- Appeared on the national radio talk show, “Philosophy Talks,” being interviewed by two philosophers about the definition of mental disorder and the DSM approach to depression, March 8, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. “Mastering the DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Parts Unknown.” All-day workshop for NASW—New York City Chapter, February 7, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. “DSM-5 and the concept of mental disorder.” Guest lecture to “Abnormal Psychology” graduate course, Instructor David Wolitzky, NYU Dept. of Psychology. January, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. “Mastering the DSM-5.” Workshop at the Ferkauf Graduate School of

- Psychology, January 25, 2015.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Theoretical and Diagnostic Perspectives on Grief and Bereavement." Presented at the First Michigan Pediatric Hospice & Bereavement Conference, sponsored by Art for Charlie, Hospice of Michigan, and Michigan State University College of Human Medicine, November 1, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "The DSM-5 Bereavement Exclusion Debate: Science and Pseudoscience in the Controversy over the Relationship between Grief and Depression." Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Departments of Psychiatry and Psychology, Michigan State University, October 31, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Is Psychiatry Misdiagnosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder? The DSM-5 Controversies Over Depression and Grief Disorders and What the Latest Research Reveals." Continuing Education Workshop, Michigan State University School of Social Work, October 31, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "The Concept of Mental Disorder." Presented at the Center for Ethics and Humanities in the Life Sciences, Michigan State University, October 30, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "When is Grief Pathological?: The DSM-5 Debates Over the Bereavement Exclusion and Complicated Grief." Silver School of Social Work Summer Lecture Series, June 13, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Mastering DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Parts Unknown." All-day workshop for NASW—NYC, June 13, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 and Clinical Diagnosis: The Major Changes Every Clinician Should Know About." Clinic Technical Assistance Center (CTAC), June 5, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Mastering the DSM-5." All-day workshop for Rutgers University Counseling, Alcohol and Other Drug Assistance Program, and Psychiatric Services (CAPS), April 30, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Parts Unknown." Vermont Psychological Association, all-day workshop, April 25, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 and ICD-10: Negotiating the DSM/ICD Interface." All-day workshop presented to the New York State Psychological Association, March 30, 2014.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 and Caring for the Whole Person: Ethical, Social, and Legal Issues in Recent Changes to Psychiatric Diagnosis." Three-hour presentation presented at Community Day at Kutztown University, Department of Social Work, March 14, 2014.

- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Depressive and Grief Disorders." National Webinar for the Practice Sections, National Association of Social Workers, December 11, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5: Forensic Issues and Diagnostic Changes and Controversies." New Jersey Office of the Public Defender, Trenton, New Jersey, December 4, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Overview: Mastering the Changes, Understanding the Controversies." New Jersey State Psychological Association, Iselin, New Jersey, November 23, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Overview: Changes and Controversies." Clinical and School Psychology Programs, Department of Psychology, St. John's University, Queens, New York, November 22, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5: Forensic Issues and Diagnostic Changes and Controversies." Appellate Section, New Jersey Office of the Public Defender, Newark, New Jersey, November 21, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Overview: Changes and Controversies." Kentucky Psychological Association, Lexington, Kentucky. November 16, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Depressive and Personality Disorders." Kentucky Society of Clinical Social Workers, Lexington, Kentucky. November 14, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "The DSM-5 Bereavement Exclusion Debate: Science versus Pseudoscience." Department of Psychiatry, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky, November 13, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Human freedom and psychiatric diagnosis." School of Social Work, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, November 12, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Changes and Controversies: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly." All-day workshop for the NASW-New York City chapter, held at Columbia University. December 2, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. Interview on the DSM and diagnosis for "Rationally Speaking," a podcast. October 30, 2013.
<http://rationallyspeakingpodcast.org/show/rs98-jerome-wakefield-on-psychiatric-diagnoses-science-or-ps.html>
- Wakefield, J. C. "The Concept of Mental Disorder." Brooklyn Philosophers, Brooklyn Public Library, October 28, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Changes and Controversies: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly."

- Dept. of Professional Psychology and Family Therapy/Counseling Psychology, Seton Hall University, South Orange, NJ, October 25, 2013. All day workshop.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5: Changes and Controversies. All-day workshop. Vermont Psychological Association, Montpelier, Vermont, October 18, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "The Difference between Sadness and Depression -- and Why it Matters." Mood Disorders Support Group (MDSG), Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York. October 8, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Clinical Implications." Review provided at a workshop sponsored by NYU Social Work and NASW, October 4, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Clinical Implications." Half-day workshop at Kean University for Clinical Psychology and Social Work departments, October 2, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5: Changes, Controversies, and Clinical Implications." All-day Workshop for CPC Behavioral Healthcare, Morgansville, NJ, September 27, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. "DSM-5 Changes: Implications for Supervision and Teaching." Talk to NYU faculty and clinical supervisors, September 26, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. Workshop on DSM-5: Changes and Controversies. Center for Counseling and Psychological Health, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, August 23, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 and the Sociology of Concept Deployment. American Sociological Association Annual Conference, New York, NY, August 11, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. Basics of DSM-5 Changes for Parent Attorneys. 3rd National Parent Attorneys Conference, American Bar Association, Conference for Parent-Child Law, Washington D.C. July 11, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5: Changes and Controversies. Clinical Workshop presented at Occupations (a mental health agency in Orange county). July 8, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 and the Relationship between Depression and Grief. Silver School of Social Work Summer Lecture Series. June 27, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5: Changes and Controversies. 6-hour workshop. Rutgers University School of Social Work Continuing Education. June 13, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. Oedipus Complex as Power/Knowledge: Freud's Case of little Hans

- through a Foucauldian Lens. Interdisciplinary Approaches to Cultural, Historical, and Societal motivations. International Psychohistorical Association. New York, June 5, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5: Changes and Controversies. New York State Psychological Association. June 2, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5: Preview of Coming Attractions. New York State Psychological Association. March 3, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. Changes in the DSM-5: Multiaxial system and major depression. NYU Phi Alpha Social Work Honor Society, March 2, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. Uncomplicated depression: Empirical evidence for a benign subtype of major depression. Postdoctoral seminar, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University. February 28, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. The DSM-5 Bereavement Exclusion and Complicated Grief Debates: Is Psychiatry Becoming a Pseudoscience? Brown Bag seminar, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University. February 28, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5: Controversies, Changes, and Clinical Implications. All-day workshop. Vermont Psychological Association, Montpelier, Vermont, February 8, 2013.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 Proposals for Paraphilic Disorders. New York State Society for Clinical Social Work. Annual conference, October 13, 2012.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 Proposals for Grief and Depression. DSM-5 Workshop. Silber School of Social Work. June 2012.
- Wakefield, J. C. Biostatistics Versus Harmful Dysfunction: Can a Sibling Rivalry be Resolved? Presented at Philosophy of Medicine roundtable: Symposium to Celebrate Christopher Boorse's Contribution to Philosophy of Medicine. Hamburg University, Germany. September 11, 2012.
- Wakefield, J. C. Paraphilic Disorders and the DSM-5: How Far Can We Go? Conference on "Perversion." Institut d'Histoire et de Philosophie des Sciences et des Techniques (IHPST , CNRS/Université Paris I, Sorbonne), University of Paris, and Centre de Recherche Médecine, Sciences, Santé, Santé Mentale et Société, Université Paris Descartes, June 8, 2012.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 Debate over the Bereavement Exclusion: A Review of my research Program on Depression and Grief. Talk to the NYU Silver School of Social Work Doctoral Program, March 29, 2012.

- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 and the Concept of Disorder: Is Normal Grief being Pathologized? The Second Annual Clinical Lecture, University of Baltimore, Maryland, February 16, 2012.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 and the Concept of Disorder: Forensic Utility Versus Diagnostic Validity in the Criteria for Paraphilic Disorders. Columbia University Forensic Psychiatry Seminar. December 13, 2011.
- Wakefield, J. C. DSM-5 and the Concept of Disorder: Is Psychiatry Pathologizing Normal Grief? Lady David Institute for Medical Research, Jewish General Hospital/McGill University, December 6, 2011.
- Wakefield, J.C., and McDermott, T. The 9/11 Hijackers: Who They Were, and Why They Did It. Blos Memorial Lecture, New York Psychoanalytic Institute, November 8, 2011.
- Wakefield, J. C. Sexual Paraphilias: Intersection of Law, Psychiatry, and Humanities. Seminar on Humanities and Law, Columbia University School of Law, September 26, 2011.
- Wakefield, J. C. A New Reading of the Little Hans Case. Paper delivered at a conference in Paris: "Little Hans" Between Freud and Foucault: About Jerome Wakefield's Interpretation," June 22, 2011.
- Wakefield, J. C. Meaning and Explanation in Severe Mental Disorder and PTSD: Comment on David Koczynski. Talk delivered at Professional Development Day, NYU Silver School of Social Work, February 14, 2011.
- Wakefield, J. C. Freud's Case of Little Hans: Oedipal Theory and Family Power. Humanities Initiative, NYU, February 8, 2011.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Robert Spitzer and the Concept of Mental Disorder." Columbia University Department of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, December 17, 2010, in honor of the retirement of Robert Spitzer.
- Wakefield, J. C. "Conceptualizing problem gambling in DSM-5: Cautionary lessons from the overpathologization of substance use and depression." 11th Annual Gambling and Addiction Conference, Institute for Research on Gambling Disorders, Las Vegas, Nevada, Monday, November 15, 2010.
- Lecture, "Translating Conceptual Controversies into Empirical Research: Testing the Validity of DSM Major Depression Diagnostic Criteria; Part 2." Institute for Social and Psychiatric Initiatives (InSPIRES), Department of Psychiatry, NYU Medical Center/Bellevue Hospital. November 10, 2010, Bellevue Hospital.
- Seminar guest lecture, "Critique of the Eco-systems Perspective." To the seminar on

- advanced practice theory, NYU doctoral program.
- Lecture, “Translating Conceptual Controversies into Empirical Research: Testing the Validity of DSM Major Depression Diagnostic Criteria, Part 1.” Institute for Social and Psychiatric Initiatives (InSPIRES), Department of Psychiatry, NYU Medical Center/Bellevue Hospital. October 26, 2010, Bellevue Hospital.
- KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited Keynote Address. “Classification, Syndromal Criteria, and the Concept of Disorder: Challenges to Validity.” SRP: Society for Research on Psychopathology, Seattle, October 8 2010.
- Expert Seminar: “Evolutionary Theory and Psychiatric Diagnosis: The Harmful Dysfunction Analysis of the Concept of Mental Disorder.” Discussant: Derek Bolton, Professor of Philosophy and Psychopathology, King’s College London. Presented to The Centre for the Humanities & Health and the Department of Philosophy, Institute for Psychiatry, King’s College, London UK, June 25, 2010.
- Lecture: “Clinical depression and the boundaries of illness: Are we misdiagnosing intense normal sadness as mental disorder?” Discussants: Chris Dowrick, Professor of Primary Medical Care, University of Liverpool and Derek Bolton, Professor of Philosophy and Psychopathology, King’s College London. Presented to Institute of Psychiatry, King’s College, London UK, June 24 2010.
- Workshop presentation: “The Harmful Dysfunction (HD) Analysis: Response to Commentators.” Discussants of HD: Derek Bolton, Philosophy and Psychopathology, Institute of Psychiatry, King’s College, London; Maël Lemoine, Philosophy, Université de Tours; Denis Forest, Philosophy, Université Lyon III Jean Moulin; Rachel Cooper, Philosophy, Lancaster University; Luc Faucher, Philosophy, Université du Québec, Montréal; Tim Thornton, Philosophy, University of central Lancashire, Preston. Presented to the International Workshop on Philosophy of Psychiatry Today: Discussing the Harmful Dysfunction Concept of Mental Disorder” Université Paris Sorbonne, Amphithéâtre Émile Durkheim, June 19 2010.
- Lecture: “Why Sociology Needs Conceptual Analysis: Comment on Alain Ehrenberg.” Presented at the International Conference on “Sadness or Depressive Disorder?” (“Tristesse ou dépression?”) *Institut de Psychologie – Université Paris Descartes*, June 17-18 2010, talk delivered June 18.
- Lecture: “The Loss of Sadness: Is Intense Sadness Being Misdiagnosed as Mental Disorder?” Presented at the International Conference on “Sadness or Depressive Disorder?” (“Tristesse ou dépression?”) *Institut de Psychologie – Université Paris Descartes*, June 17-18 2010, talk delivered June 18.
- Workshop presentation: “Epidemiology and the transformation of categories related to depression.” Respondents: Professor Sir David Goldberg, Psychiatrist and

- Professor Emeritus, Institute of Psychiatry and King's College, London "Jerome Wakefield's thesis, British psychiatric epidemiology and clinical practice"; Viviane Kovess-Masféty, Psychiatrist and Professor of Public Health, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Santé Publique, Paris, "Depression and psychiatric epidemiology in Europe." Presented to the International Workshop on Psychiatric Epidemiology and Depression, Université Paris Descartes, June 15 2010.
- Research Seminar: "Do Unconscious Mental States Exist? Freud and Philosophy of Mind", Institute of Philosophy, Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven Belgium, June 10 2010.
- Expert Seminar: "The Concept of Mental Disorder: The Harmful Dysfunction Analysis" Discussants: Leen De Vreese (Philosophy, University of Ghent), Elselijn Kingma (Philosophy, King's College London), and Andreas De Block (Philosophy, University of Leuven). Presented at The Institute of Philosophy, Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven Belgium, June 9 2010.
- Lecture: "The Loss of Sadness. Are We Misdiagnosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?" Presented at The Institute of Philosophy, Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven Belgium, June 7 2010.
- "The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?" Mental Health Grand Rounds, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY. April 23, 2010.
- "Conceptualizing Problem Gambling: Cautionary Lessons from the Over-Pathologization of Depression and Substance Use." Discovery 2010: Responsible Gambling Council Conference, Toronto, April 14, 2010.
- "The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?" Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Woodhull Medical Center, Brooklyn New York, January 27, 2010.
- "The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?" Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Virginia Commonwealth University Department of Psychiatry, Richmond, Virginia, January 8, 2010.
- "Mourning Bereavement: The Controversy Over What Should be Done with the Bereavement Exclusion in the DSM-V." Presentation to the Virginia Institute for Psychiatric and Behavioral Genetics, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond Virginia. January 7, 2010.
- "The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?" Presentation to Faculty and Students at Villa La Pietra, NYU in Italy Center. Nov 30, 2009.

“Do Unconscious Mental States Exist? Intentionality and Consciousness: How Freud and Searle Went Wrong, and How to Make It Right.” Group for Psychoanalysis and the Humanities, Bologna, Italy. Nov 28, 2009.

“The Harmful Dysfunction Analysis of Mental Disorder.” Symposium on the Concept of Mental Disorder, Health and Society Program, Malmo University, Malmo, Sweden, Nov 27, 2009.

“The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” Health and Society Program, Malmo University, Malmo, Sweden, Nov 26, 2009.

“Do Unconscious Mental States Exist? Intentionality and Consciousness: How Freud and Searle Went Wrong, and How to Make It Right.” Center for the Study of Mind in Nature, Institute for Philosophy, University of Oslo, Nov 25, 2009.

“The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” National Center for Research on Addictions, Institute of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of Oslo, Nov 23, 2009.

“Mental Disorder: Harmful Dysfunction or Pure Dysfunction?” University of Oslo, Department of Philosophy, Nov 20, 2009. “First Opponent” Lecture at the University of Oslo, in the dissertation defense of Jon Lindstrom for a doctorate in philosophy.

“The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Intense Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” Presented to New York University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry, Grand Rounds, October 29, 2009.

“The Loss of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing Normal Human Emotion as Depressive Disorder?” Presented to the Psychiatric Epidemiology Training program, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, October 15, 2009.

KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address, “Depression is Just Another Name for Suffering: in the Affirmative” Debate before the Psychiatric Society of Virginia. Roanoke, Virginia, September 26, 2009.

“‘False Positives’ in Psychiatric Diagnosis from the Harmful Dysfunction Perspective: Implications for human freedom,” (panel on Philosophy of Psychiatry), International Association for Law and Mental Health, New York, NY, June 29, 2009.

“Screening for Mental Disorders and the Preventive State,” (panel on The Rise of the Preventive State), International Association for Law and Mental Health, New York, NY, June 29, 2009.

KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address, Canadian Bioethics Association annual conference, "The Loss Of Sadness: Are We Misdiagnosing a Normal Emotion as a Mental Disorder?" Hamilton, Ontario. June 12, 2009.

KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address, New York State Society for Clinical Social Work annual conference, "The Loss Of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness Being Mislabeled As Depressive Disorder?" New York, NY. May 2, 2009.

KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited endowed keynote lecture: The Lindemann Lecture in Human Development, The Gordon F. Derner Institute for Advanced Psychological Studies, Adelphi University: "Are We Misdiagnosing Normal Human Emotion as Clinical Depression?" Garden City, NY. March 11, 2009.

"The Loss of Sadness: Are Normal Human Emotions being Misdiagnosed as Clinical Depression?" Presentation of Grand Rounds to the Department of Social Work, Sloan-Kettering Hospital, New York, NY. March 9, 2009.

"The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness being Mislabeled as Depressive Disorder?" Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, Nassau University Medical Center, Harvard University, February 25, 2009.

"The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness being Mislabeled as Depressive Disorder?" Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard University, December 4, 2008.

"The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness being Mislabeled as Depressive Disorder?" Psychiatric Epidemiology Colloquium, Harvard University School of Public Health, December 3, 2008.

"The Loss of Sadness: Is Normal Sadness being Mislabeled as Depressive Disorder?" Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, Temple University, December 2, 2008.

"What is the Distinction between Normal Sadness and Depressive Disorder?" Workshop on the Use of Medication in Child and Adolescent Depression, December 1, 2008. Convened by The Hastings Center, Garrison NY. Meeting held at Rockefeller University, New York, NY.

"The Loss of Sadness: How Psychiatry Transformed Normal Sorrow into Depressive Disorder." Grand Rounds talk delivered to Washtenaw County Community Mental Health, Ann Arbor, Michigan. October 15, 2008.

"The Age of Depression: Are We Mislabeled Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?" Grand Rounds talk delivered to the Department of Psychiatry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. October 14, 2008.

- “From the Concept of Disorder to Empirical Research on Diagnostic Validity.” Talk delivered to the School of Social Work, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. October 14, 2008.
- “The Loss of Sadness: How Psychiatry Transformed Normal Sorrow into Depressive Disorder.” Talk delivered to the Social Work Department of the Southern Connecticut State University, September 24, 2008.
- “The Age of Depression: Is Psychiatry Misdiagnosing Normal Sadness as Depressive Disorder?” Talk delivered to the School of Human Services (Nursing, Psychology, Marital and Family Counseling, Social Work), Southern Connecticut State University, September 24, 2008.
- “Sadness and the Meaning of Life: A Dialogue about Depression,” a paper presented as part of a public debate with Peter Kramer, Rutgers University, March 5, 2008.
- “Depression and the Concept of Disorder,” seminar presentation to the Center for Critical Analysis of Contemporary Culture, Rutgers University, March 5, 2008.
- “The Concept of Disorder,” presented to the Bioethics Seminar at NYU.
- KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. Invited keynote address: “Freud and Cognitive Science: From Cognitive Science to Conative Science.” Conference on “The Place and Play of Theory in Social Work” at the University of Chicago (Festschrift conference in honor of the retirement of Sharon Berlin.) May 11, 2007.
- “The test-retest reliability of psychiatric diagnoses using lay interviewers: Evidence from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area study.” Eastern Sociological Society meeting in Philadelphia, March 17, 2007. With M. F. Schmitz.
- “Should the Bereavement Exclusion for Major Depression Be Extended to Other Losses?” Gerontological Society of America Conference, Dallas, November 17, 2006. With A. V. Horwitz, M. F. Schmitz, and M. B. First.
- “Should the Bereavement Exclusion for Major Depression Be Extended to Other Losses?” International Conference on Social Stress, Portsmouth, New Hampshire, October 30, 2006. With A. V. Horwitz, M. F. Schmitz, and M. B. First.
- “Oedipal Complex as Power/Knowledge.” University Faculty Seminar on the Philosophy of Psychoanalysis, Columbia University, September 25, 2006.
- “Socrates’ Radical Moral Philosophy.” Raananah, NY, July 21, 2006.
- “The Age of Depression: Is Normal Sadness Being Misdiagnosed as Depressive Disorder?” University Professor Inaugural lecture, NYU, April 6, 2006.

- “The Concept of Biological Function.” Evolutionary Psychology Program, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, March 20, 2006.
- “Is Grief Special?: Psychiatric Diagnosis and the Medicalization of Virtue.” Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, February 28, 2006.
- “The Sexualization of Attachment.” Conference on Attachment and Sexuality, Adelphi University and the NY Attachment Consortium, Garden City, NY, December 3, 2005.
- “The Age of Depression: Is psychiatry labeling normal sadness as mental disorder?” Presented to NYU School of Social Work Homecoming, October 15, 2005.
- “Power, Attachment, Sexuality: Rethinking Freud’s Case of Little Hans.” Psychoanalytic Advanced Certificate Program, School of Social Work, NYU. December 10, 2004.
- “The Concept of Mental Disorder and the Validity of DSM Diagnostic Criteria.” Grand Rounds, Dept. of Psychiatry, Creedmoor State Mental Hospital, Queens Village, New York. November 18, 2004.
- “Health as Evolutionarily Designed Functioning: Rethinking the Roles of Culture, Values, and Relationships in Diagnosis.” William Alanson White Psychoanalytic Institute, New York. November 12, 2004.
- “The DSM in Taiwan: Assessing Competency in the Cross-Cultural Diagnosis of Mental Disorder.” presented at the International Symposium on New Trends in Social Work Education: Social Workers' Competency Assessment and Social Work Education, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, June 24, 2004.
- “Evolution of Depression and the Distinction between Disordered and Nondisordered Depression.” Presentation at a Workshop on Evolution and Depression with George Brown, Randolph Nesse, and Allan Horwitz, at the Institute for Health Care Policy at Rutgers, November 4, 2003.
- “Conceptual foundations of social work.” Inaugural Lecture of the Theory Workshop at the University of Chicago School of Social Service Administration, October 23, 2003.
- “Sex, Lies, and the Concept of Mental Disorder.” Presented at the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, April 29, 2003.
- “Sex, Lies, and the Concept of Mental Disorder: From Empirical Research to Conceptual Analysis and Back Again.” Presented at the Graduate School of Applied and Professional Psychology, Rutgers University, April 28, 2003.

Wakefield, J. C., & Eagle, M. "How NOT to escape the Grunbaum Syndrome: A critique of the New View in Psychoanalysis." Presented at the University of Pittsburgh Center for the Philosophy of Science, as one of three talks given in honor of Adolf Grunbaum on his 80th birthday, presented April 12, 2003.

"Sex, Lies, and the Concept of Mental Disorder: From Empirical Research to Conceptual Analysis and Back Again." Presented at the Ehrenkrantz School of Social Work, New York University, March 2003..

Pottick, K.J., Wakefield, J. C., Kirk, S.A., & Tian, X. "Attributes of professionals and the perception of mental disorder in youth." Presented at the Sixth Annual Conference of the Society for Social Work and Research, San Diego, California, Jan 17-20, 2002.

"The Concept of Mental Disorder," New School for Social Research, Graduate faculty, December 12, 2001.

"The Concept of Mental Disorder," Institute for Health, April 24, 2001.

"Social Work as the Pursuit of Minimal Distributive Justice." Presented at a national conference, "The Kentucky Conference on the Definition of Social Work," held at University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky, February 8-10, 2001.

"The Concept of Mental Disorder: Intersection of Cognitive Universals and Cultural Particulars." Presented at a national conference, "Toward a Sociology of Culture and Cognition," held at Rutgers University, November 13, 1999.

"The Definition of Mental Disorder, Revised." Presented in a Symposium on "Diagnostic Issues in the 21st Century: Issues for DSM-V," at the American Psychiatric Association 1999 Annual Meeting, Washington DC, May 20, 1999.

"Evolutionary Foundations of the Concept of Mental Disorder." Presented at the Rutgers University Center for Cognitive Studies, February 16, 1999.

"Rethinking the Prevalence of Alcohol Disorders." Presented at the UCLA School of Public Policy, December 15, 1998.

"Community Prevalence and the Concept of Mental Disorder." Presented to the Psychiatric Epidemiology Training Program, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons, May 14, 1998.

"Assessing Antisocial Behavior in Adolescents: An Experimental Test of Whether Social Workers Distinguish Mental Disorder from Non-disorder." Talk presented to the International Conference on Research for Social Work Practice, annual meeting of the Society for Social Work and Research, Florida International University,

North Miami, Florida, January 26, 1998.

"Objectivity and Psychiatric Nosology: Commentary on Ross." Talk presented to the Conference on Values in Psychiatric Nosology, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, Texas, December 5, 1997.

KEYNOTE. Wakefield, J. C. "Values and the Validity of Psychiatric Diagnostic Criteria: Devalued Versus Disordered Conditions of Adolescence and Childhood." Invited keynote address presented to the Conference on Values in Psychiatric Nosology, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas, Texas, December 4, 1997.

"Validity of DSM-IV Criteria for Major Depressive Disorder." Talk presented to the Postdoctoral Seminar of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, September, 1997.

"Attributions of Conduct Disorder to Antisocial Youth." Talk presented to the Postdoctoral Seminar of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, May, 1997.

"The Concept of Mental Disorder." Talk presented to the Postdoctoral Seminar of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, November, 1996.

"Distinguishing normal from mentally disordered adolescents." Talk to School of Social Work Advisory Committee of the Board of Trustees, Oct. 22, 1996. Winants Hall, Queens Campus, Rutgers University.

"Misrepresenting Representation." Talk presented at the symposium on "Representations and Psychoanalysis," at the 16th Annual Meeting of the Division of Psychoanalysis of the American Psychological Association, New York City, April 20, 1996.

"The Undefined Profession: Social Work's Quest to Define its Mission." Invitational Lecture presented to the Annual Program Meeting of the Council on Social Work Education, San Diego, California, March 1995.

"Conceptual Validity and the DSM Concept of Mental Disorder: The Case of Conduct Disorder." Talk presented to the Conference on the Status of Conduct Disorder as a Mental Disorder, NIMH, Bethesda, Maryland, January 1995.

"Conceptual Validity of Epidemiological Criteria," presented to the Postdoctoral Colloquium at the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, November 1994.

"Integrating Conative Science with Cognitive Science." Presented at the Symposium on

- "Cognition and Psychodynamics: Experimental Approaches" at the American Psychological Society, Sixth Annual Conference, Washington, D.C., July, 1994.
- "Validity of DSM Diagnostic Criteria," presented at the Postdoctoral Colloquium of the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, April, 1994.
- "Moral Dimensions of Clinical Practice: Justice, Altruism, and Acceptance," Invited Lecture at the 75th Anniversary Symposium on Professional Ethics at the National Catholic School of Social Service, Catholic National University, December, 1993.
- "Socrates vs. Erikson on Wisdom, Love, and Generativity: Reconstructing the First Western Theory of Adult Development," presented at the Institute of Gerontology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, October, 1993.
- "Freud's Metapsychology: Conceptual Challenges for Cognitive Science," presented at the NIMH Workshop on Cognitive Science and Psychodynamics, Bethesda, Maryland, July, 1993.
- "Disorder as Harmful Dysfunction: Rethinking the Validity of DSM-III-R Diagnostic Criteria," presented at NIMH, Bethesda, Maryland, March, 1993.
- "The Concept of Disorder and the Validity of the Epidemiological Catchment Area Study (ECA)," presented to the Psychiatric Epidemiology Program, School of Public Health, Columbia University, February, 1993.
- "The Concept of Mental Disorder," presented to the Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research, Rutgers University, February, 1992 and to the Graduate School of Professional Psychology, Rutgers University, April, 1991.
- "Altruism and the Explanation of Human Behavior," presented at a conference on "Altruism--the Intellectual Concept," University of Chicago, November, 1991.
- "Do Unconscious Mental States Exist?," presented at the Klein-Rapaport Study Group Conference on Ego Psychology, Stockbridge, MA, June 1991.
- "Psychological Essentialism and the Nature of Prejudice," presented at a conference on "Mental Health, Racism, and Sexism" at the Harvard University School of Education, February, 1991.
- "Heidegger and the Nature of Meaning," presented at the "Heidegger and Davidson Conference," University of California at Santa Cruz, July, 1990.
- "Levels of Explanation in Personality Theory," presented at the Conference on the Future of Personality Theory, University of Michigan, April 1988.

"Premature Ejaculation' and the Medical Regulation of Male Sexual Performance," presented at the Fishbein Center for the History of Medicine, University of Chicago, April 1988.

"Psychotherapy, Distributive Justice, and Social Work," presented to the Workshop on Theory and Practice, University of Chicago, January 1988.

"Mind, Meaning, and Experience: Rethinking the Philosophical Base of Psychodynamic Practice," presented as an Invitational Speaker at the 1986 NASW National Conference on Clinical Social Work, San Francisco.

"Phenomenology versus Psychoanalysis: Two Approaches to Freud's Case of Little Hans," paper presented at the American Psychological Association's National Conference, Washington D.C., August 1986.

"Freud's Cognitive Theory of the Mind," presented to the Philosophy, Psychology, and Counseling Departments at Illinois State University at Normal, winter 1986.

Invited Participant, "Conference on Mind, Brain, and the Unconscious," University of Cincinnati, 1986.

"Alternative Philosophical Conceptions of Psychopathology" (jointly with H. Dreyfus) and "Hermeneutics and Empiricism: A Reply to Donald Meichenbaum," presented at the "Conference on Hermeneutic Approaches in Clinical Psychology: Alternatives to Natural Science Modes of Explanation and Understanding," Rutgers University, October 1985.

Invited Participant, Mercy Center Workshop on the Philosophical Foundations of Social Work, spring 1985. (This meeting led to the founding of the Study Group for Philosophical Issues in Social Work.)

"Lucretius on the Tragedy of Love," presented at the National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar on "The Practical Value of the Study of Ethics in Ancient Greek Thought," Wellesley College, summer 1985.

Invited Respondent, Conference on Personality and Emotion, Boston University Symposia on the Interdisciplinary Study of Personality, April 1985.

"Negative Effects of Sex Therapy," paper presented at the Fifth World Sexual Congress, Washington D.C., May 1983.

"The Meanings of Sex," presentation to Conference on Human Sexuality, University of California at Berkeley, 1983, surveying philosophical accounts of the nature of sexuality from Plato to Foucault.

"Sexual Equality in Plato's Republic," presented at Reed College, 1982, and Stanford University, 1983.

"Anxiety Reduction as Part of the Educational Process" and "Emotional Obstacles to Learning," workshops presented at the Conference on Teaching Improvement, University of California, Berkeley, 1979-80.

"The Concept of Community," Conference on the Future of Community Work, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia, 1978.

"Individual, System, and the Philosophy of Social Work," presented to the Public Policy Program, University of Queensland, Brisbane, 1977.

"The Labeling Theory of Mental Illness: A Conceptual Critique," NIMH Summer Seminar on Sociology of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, 1976.

MEDIA: Extensive television, radio, magazine, newspaper, op-ed, and other media coverage of my work. For example: Front page coverage in the New York Times of a review article on diagnosis of depression (coauthored with Michael First) that appeared in World Psychiatry. Television coverage includes featured stories on ABC World News Tonight with Charles Gibson, NBC Nightly News with Brian Williams, CBS Sunday Morning News with Charles Osgood, NBC Today Show, and Fox News. Radio includes over 40 interviews including multiple NPR interviews, BBC, the national radio talk show "Philosophy talks," and many more national and international radio programs Magazine and newspaper coverage includes NY Times, Newsweek, Time, Wall St. Journal, Washington Post, New Republic, Guardian, Wired, London Times, Reuters, Huffington Post, and Salon (43 stories in all). International coverage from Germany, Ireland, and Sweden to Canada, New Zealand, and Australia. Featured expert (5 interview segments) in *Dépression, une épidémie mondiale (Depression: A worldwide epidemic)*, 2015, a film by Michele Dominici (in French). Shown on French and German television.

GRANT FUNDING. Total grant Funding: \$755,085 (mostly NIMH and foundation funding).

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE: outpatient psychotherapy, 1973-1984. Licensed clinical social worker, NJ (inactive)

FORENSIC EXPERIENCE: Expert witness in two sexual predator Frye/Daubert hearings, NY and MO.